

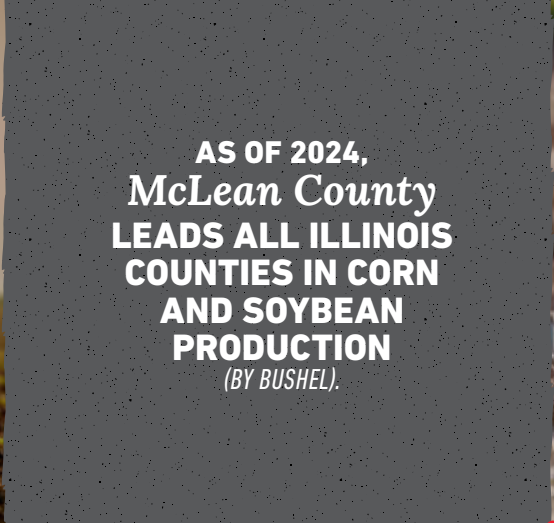
2025

FARM & FOOD FACTS





**MOST FARMS IN
ILLINOIS ARE**
family-owned.



**AS OF 2024,
McLean County
LEADS ALL ILLINOIS
COUNTIES IN CORN
AND SOYBEAN
PRODUCTION**
(BY BUSHEL).



**AS OF 2022, THERE ARE
71,123 FARMS
in Illinois.**



**MOST FARMS IN
ILLINOIS ARE**
less than 50 acres
IN SIZE.



**AS OF 2024,
Washington County
LEADS ALL ILLINOIS
COUNTIES IN
WINTER WHEAT
PRODUCTION**
(BY BUSHEL).



**AS OF 2024,
DeKalb County
LEADS ALL ILLINOIS
COUNTIES IN OAT
PRODUCTION**
(BY BUSHEL).



**ILLINOIS HAS
MORE FARMS
SPECIALIZING IN
horses/ponies
& honey bees
THAN OTHER
SPECIALTY LIVESTOCK.**



**ILLINOIS HAS MORE
FARMS SPECIALIZING IN
pumpkins &
tomatoes
THAN OTHER
SPECIALTY CROPS.**



This publication provides a statistical profile of two industries, FARMING and FOOD. It is divided into three parts. We hope this information will be useful to you as you communicate with farmers and non-farmers alike.

The first part, "Farming in Illinois," focuses on production agriculture with emphasis on Illinois.

The second part emphasizes the important link between "Agriculture and the Environment" in the United States.

The third part, "Food in the United States," focuses on expenditures for and consumption of food nationwide.

Farm and Food Facts is also available on the Illinois Farm Bureau website at www.ilfb.org. Information on our website is updated as it becomes available.

Information Research Center
Illinois Farm Bureau

**Please note some figures from previous iterations of Farm and Food Facts may have changed. This is commonly caused by changes to source data methodologies, availability of recorded statistics, and/or utilization of projected statistics in lieu of recorded statistics.*

**AS OF 2023,
ILLINOIS' TOP
AGRICULTURAL
EXPORT WAS
soybeans
& soybean
products.**



**AS OF 2022,
ILLINOIS COLLECTED
803,845
POUNDS
of honey.**





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FARMING IN ILLINOIS

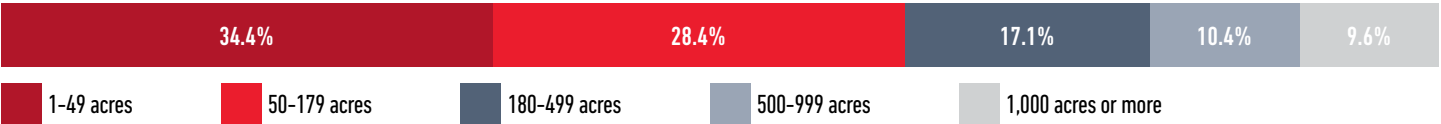
A photograph of a farmer walking through a cornfield. The farmer is seen from behind, wearing a light-colored short-sleeved shirt, blue jeans, and a dark cap. He is walking on a dirt path that runs alongside rows of tall, green corn plants. The background shows a cloudy sky. The title "FARMING IN ILLINOIS" is overlaid in large, bold, red capital letters across the top half of the image.

ILLINOIS STATE MAP WITH COUNTIES

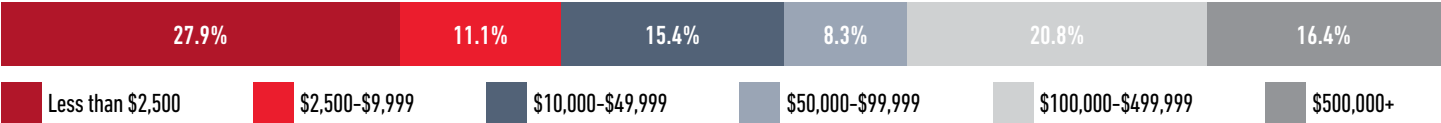


PROFILE OF ILLINOIS AGRICULTURE¹

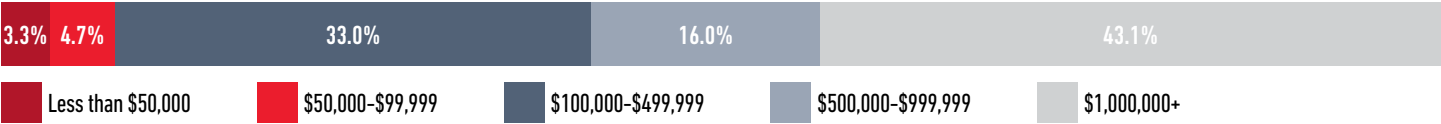
Farms by Size



Farms by Value of Sales



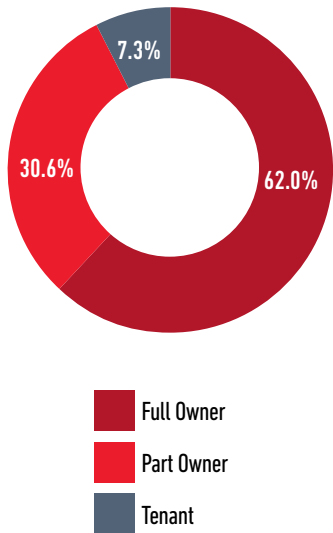
Farms by Estimated Market Value of Land and Buildings



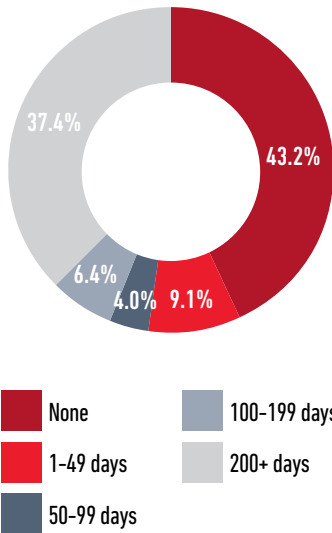
Farms by Type of Organization



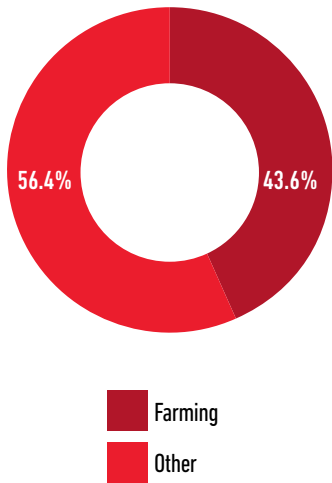
Operators by Tenure



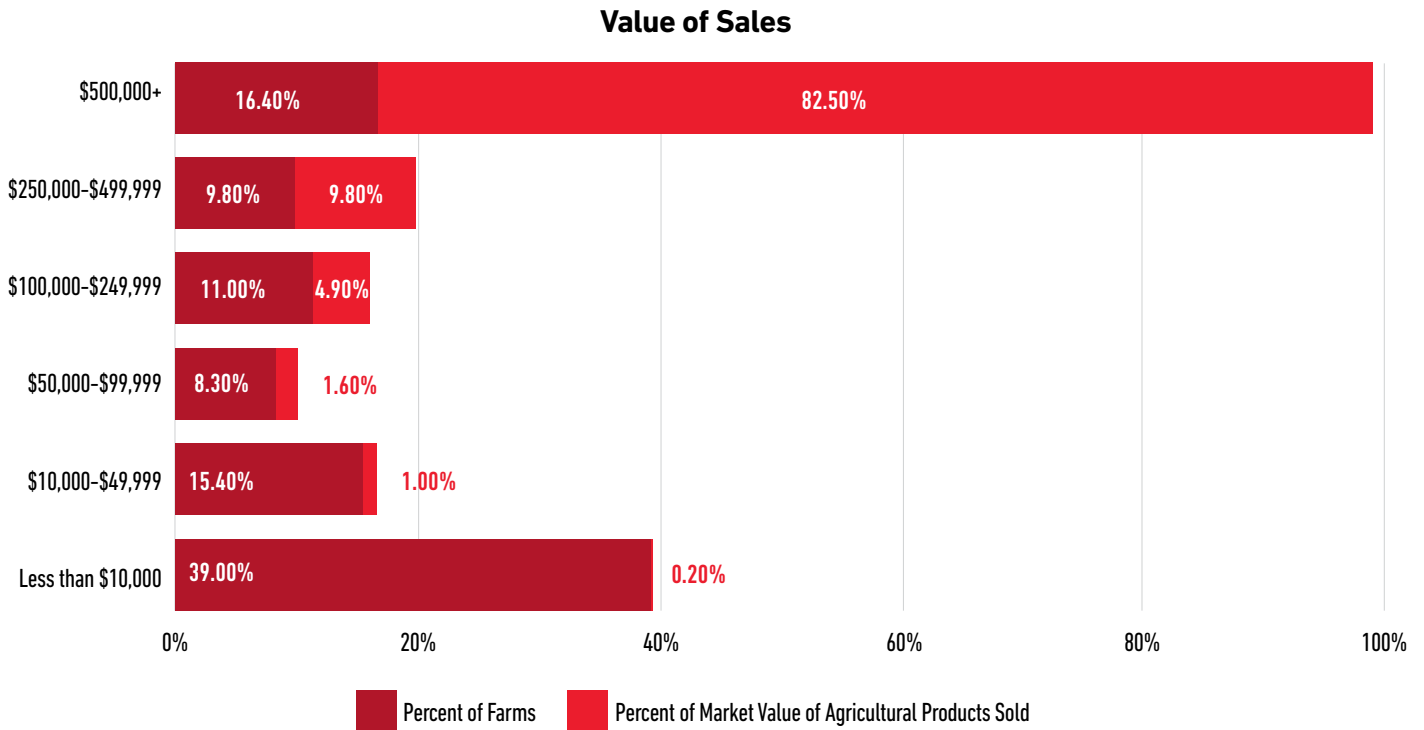
Principal Operators by Days Worked Off Farm



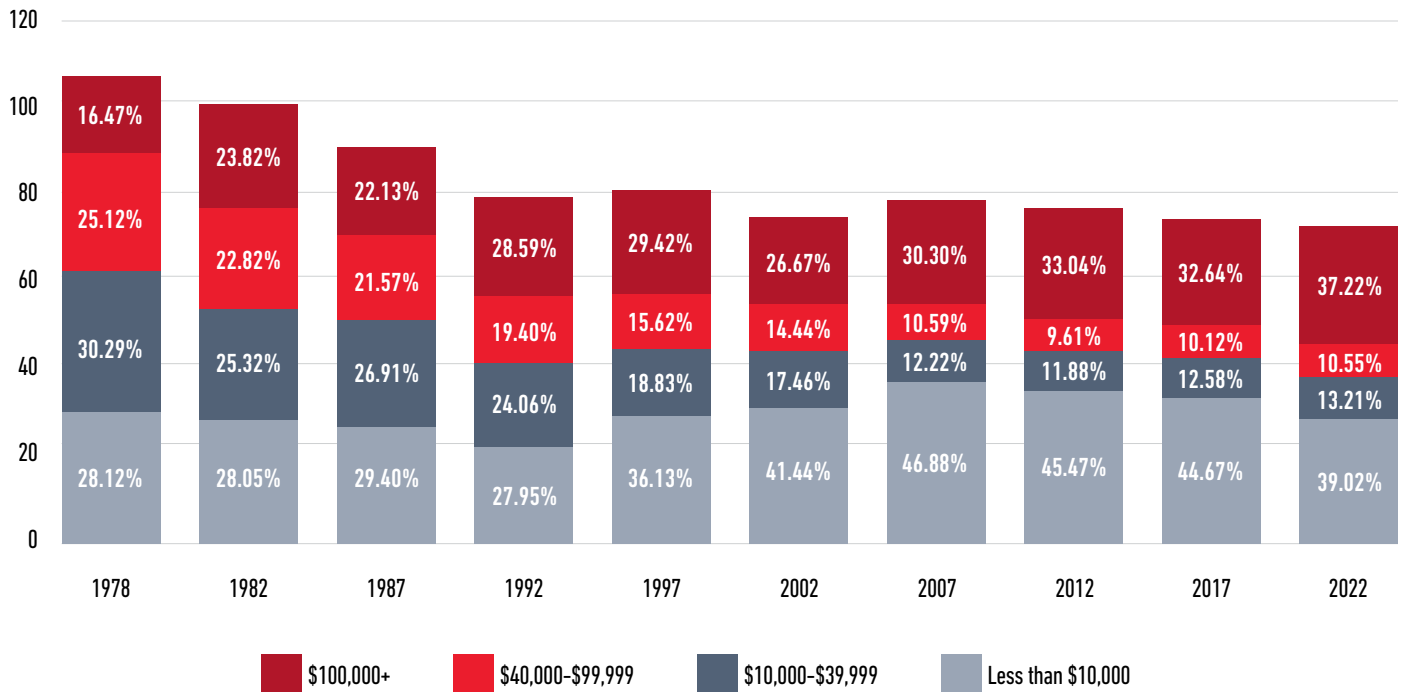
Principal Operators by Primary Occupation



PERCENT OF FARMS BY VALUE OF SALES & MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD - 2022¹



Farms by Market Value of Agriculture Products Sold: 1978 to 2022
(THOUSANDS OF FARMS)



PERSONAL FARM INCOME - 2023³

(THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

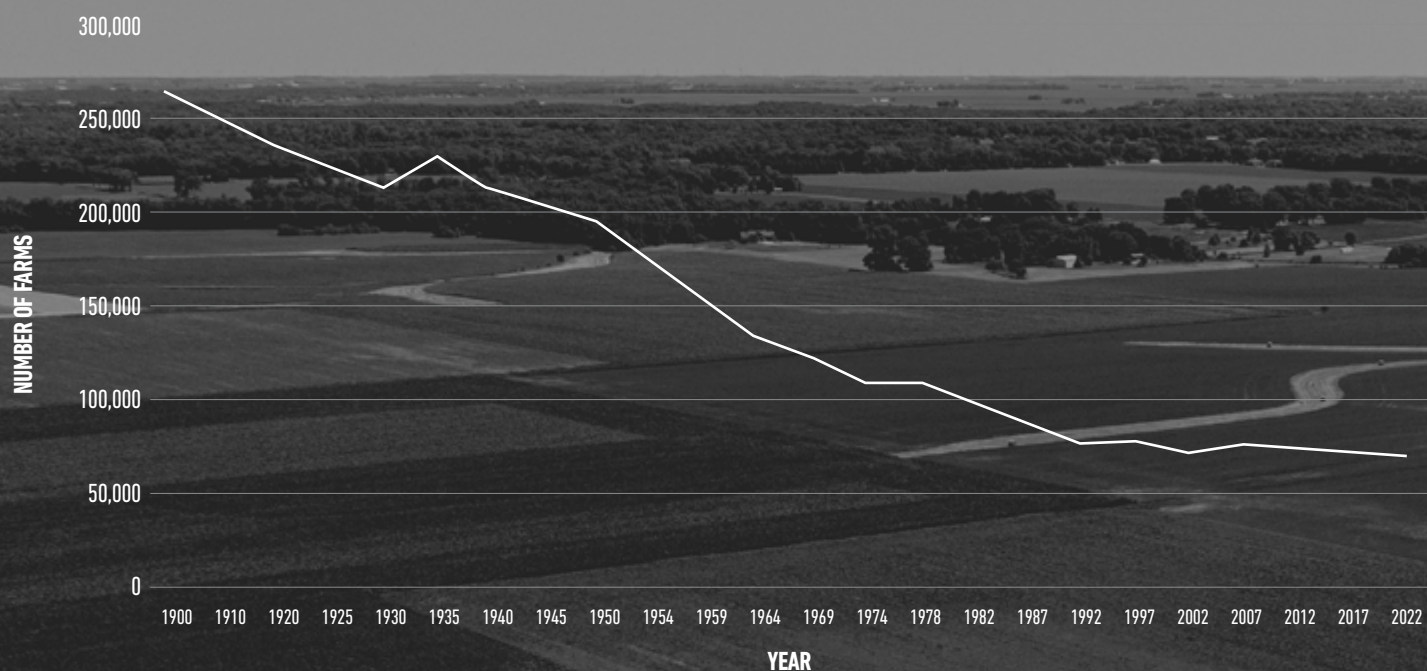
COUNTY	2023 INCOME
ADAMS	\$187,724
ALEXANDER	\$18,444
BOND	\$46,541
BOONE	\$12,754
BROWN	\$18,159
BUREAU	-\$59,563
CALHOUN	\$29,636
CARROLL	\$122,082
CASS	\$99,014
CHAMPAIGN	\$377,377
CHRISTIAN	\$231,933
CLARK	\$97,110
CLAY	\$48,013
CLINTON	\$101,657
COLES	\$113,134
COOK	\$8,964
CRAWFORD	\$62,247
CUMBERLAND	\$867,554
DEKALB	\$184,955
DE WITT	\$129,984
DOUGLAS	\$161,218
DUPAGE	-\$1,201
EDGAR	\$119,296
EDWARDS	\$51,580
EFFINGHAM	\$130,328
FAYETTE	\$130,672
FORD	\$138,910

COUNTY	2023 INCOME
FRANKLIN	\$64,379
FULTON	\$134,107
GALLATIN	\$63,116
GREENE	\$144,233
GRUNDY	\$104,935
HAMILTON	\$65,043
HANCOCK	\$214,529
HARDIN	\$12,574
HENDERSON	\$105,883
HENRY	\$212,826
IROQUOIS	\$344,272
JACKSON	\$29,847
JASPER	\$93,388
JEFFERSON	\$28,147
JERSEY	\$30,818
JO DAVIESS	\$20,890
JOHNSON	\$3,923
KANE	-\$15,735
KANKAKEE	\$136,506
KENDALL	\$31,999
KNOX	\$183,298
LAKE	\$4,069
LASALLE	\$290,878
LAWRENCE	\$71,165
LEE	\$123,265
LIVINGSTON	\$404,234
LOGAN	\$224,466

COUNTY	2023 INCOME
MCDONOUGH	\$178,116
MCHENRY	-\$16,347
MCLEAN	\$411,305
MACON	\$158,917
MACOUPIN	\$123,958
MADISON	\$66,365
MARION	\$58,996
MARSHALL	\$98,243
MASON	\$146,156
MASSAC	\$11,426
MENARD	\$81,443
MERCER	\$181,940
MONROE	\$44,530
MONTGOMERY	\$150,706
MORGAN	\$135,078
MOULTRIE	\$121,586
OGLE	\$118,964
PEORIA	\$105,645
PERRY	\$28,742
PIATT	\$158,520
PIKE	\$141,891
POPE	-\$1,526
PULASKI	\$23,668
PUTNAM	\$40,133
RANDOLPH	\$65,308
RICHLAND	\$84,660
ROCK ISLAND	\$61,804

COUNTY	2023 INCOME
ST. CLAIR	\$82,976
SALINE	\$37,674
SANGAMON	\$298,088
SCHUYLER	\$67,211
SCOTT	\$66,211
SHELBY	\$187,729
STARK	\$97,390
STEPHENSON	\$82,485
TAZEWELL	\$170,856
UNION	\$20,308
VERMILION	\$241,301
WABASH	\$32,220
WARREN	\$241,753
WASHINGTON	\$50,380
WAYNE	\$123,057
WHITE	\$122,364
WHITESIDE	\$163,846
WILL	\$63,779
WILLIAMSON	\$13,094
WINNEBAGO	\$37,914
WOODFORD	\$161,440
ILLINOIS	\$11,697,880

NUMBER OF FARMS IN ILLINOIS¹



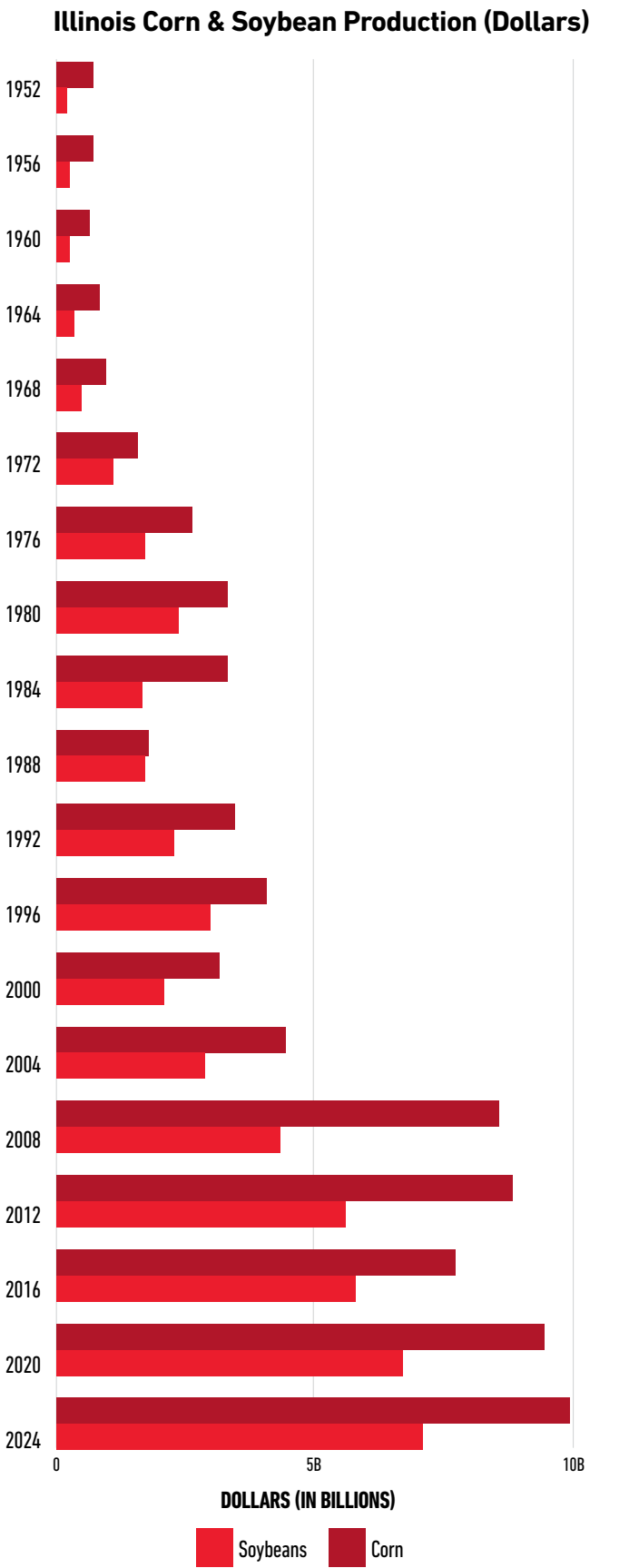
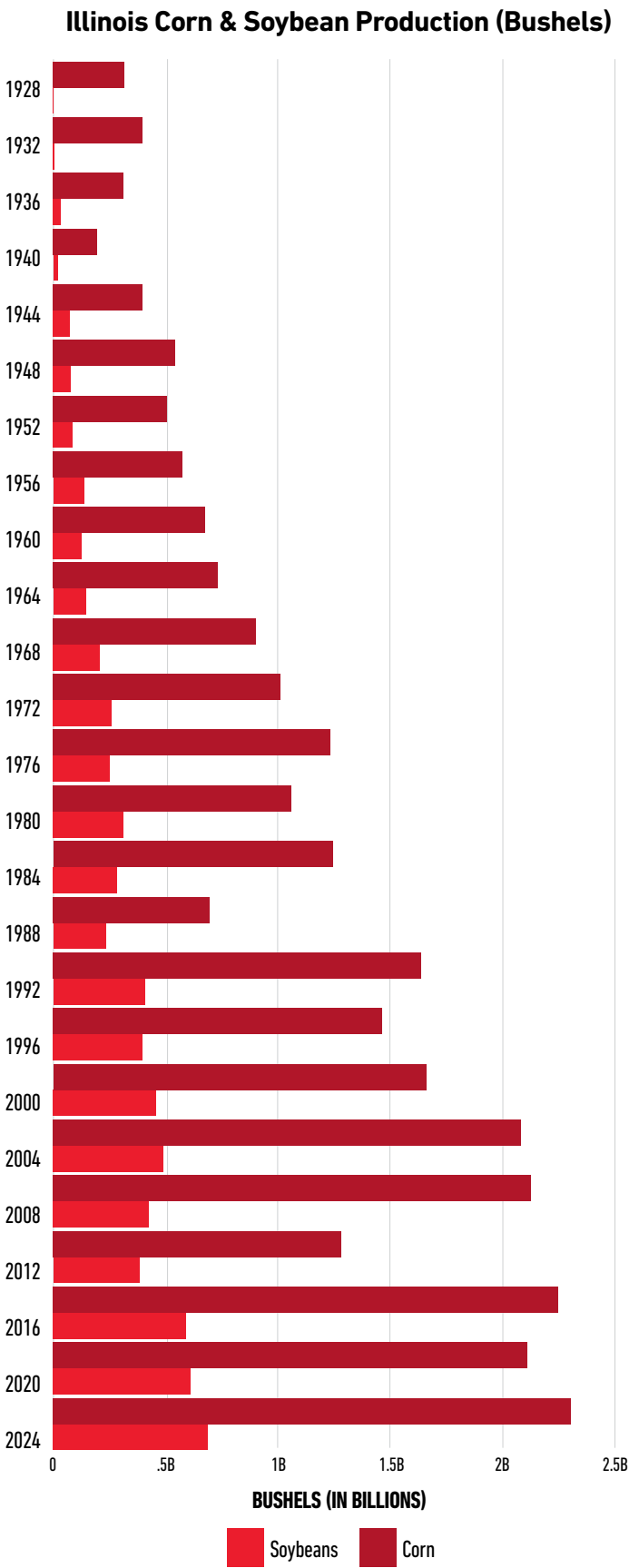
NUMBER OF ILLINOIS FARMS IN 2022:

71,123

MAJOR CROPS

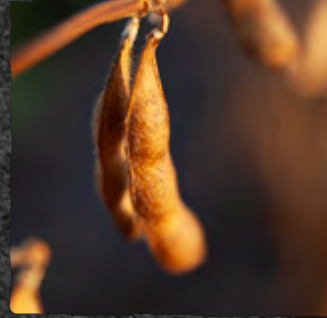
COMMODITY	UNIT ²	IL TOTAL OR AVERAGE ^{4,5}	IL AS % OF U.S. TOTAL ^{4,5}	IL RANK AMONG STATES ^{4,5}
SOYBEANS (2024)				
ACREAGE	1,000 Acres	10,800	12.40%	1
YIELD PER ACRE	Bushels	64	4.80%	1
PRODUCTION	1,000 Bushels	688,000	15.80%	1
CORN (2024)				
ACREAGE	1,000 Acres	10,800	11.80%	2
YIELD PER ACRE	Bushels	217	3.30%	3
PRODUCTION	1,000 Bushels	2,311,050	15.50%	2
WINTER WHEAT (2024)				
ACREAGE	1,000 Acres	770	1.70%	12
YIELD PER ACRE	Bushels	86	3.80%	5
PRODUCTION	1,000 Bushels	60,200	3.10%	11
ALL HAY (2024)				
ACREAGE	1,000 Acres	35	1.90%	19
YIELD PER ACRE	Tons	3.31	6.20%	6
PRODUCTION	1,000 Tons	1,637	2.80%	14
LIVESTOCK AND DAIRY (2024)				
CATTLE & CALVES ON FARMS	1,000 head	1,000	1.10%	30
CATTLE & CALVES MARKETING	Million lbs	488	0.80%	27
HOGS & PIGS ON FARMS	1,000 head	5,500	7.30%	4
HOGS & PIGS MARKETING	Million lbs	3,401	7.90%	4
MILK COWS ON FARMS	1,000 head	79	0.80%	23
MILK PRODUCTION	Million lbs	1,699	0.80%	23
CHEESE PRODUCTION	1,000 lbs	115,187	0.80%	12
TOTAL (2023)				
TOTAL ALL CROPS	Thousand Dollars	22,959,703	8.60%	2
TOTAL ALL LIVESTOCK	Thousand Dollars	3,521,938	1.40%	25
TOTAL ALL LIVESTOCK & CROPS	Thousand Dollars	26,481,641	5.10%	5

MAJOR CROPS OVER TIME²



ILLINOIS LEADING COUNTIES – CROPS²

(Counties Leading in Production of Selected Crops)



WINTER WHEAT 2024

COUNTY	BUSHEL
WASHINGTON	6,579,000
RANDOLPH	3,463,000
ST. CLAIR	2,093,000
MARION	1,713,000
WAYNE	1,659,000
FRANKLIN	1,437,000
MADISON	1,430,000
CLAY	1,409,000
MONTGOMERY	1,054,000
RICHLAND	969,000

CORN 2024

COUNTY	BUSHEL
MCLEAN	76,231,000
LIVINGSTON	67,685,000
IROQUOIS	66,171,000
LA SALLE	62,663,000
BUREAU	58,514,000
OGLE	50,547,000
WHITESIDE	48,004,000
VERMILION	47,524,000
SANGAMON	46,959,000
LOGAN	40,569,000

SOYBEANS 2024

COUNTY	BUSHEL
MCLEAN	22,634,000
LIVINGSTON	19,508,000
IROQUOIS	19,166,000
LA SALLE	17,253,000
VERMILION	14,685,000
SANGAMON	14,061,000
BUREAU	12,393,000
EDGAR	11,727,000
LOGAN	11,581,000
MACOUPIN	11,555,000

OATS 2024

COUNTY	BUSHEL
DEKALB	516,000
BUREAU	75,000
CARROLL	44,900
STEPHENSON	36,600
HENRY	18,700
WHITESIDE	16,200
MACON	14,900
DOUGLAS	11,300

ILLINOIS LEADING COUNTIES – LIVESTOCK²

Counties Leading in Number of Livestock

AS OF JANUARY 1, 2025



BEEF COWS	
COUNTY	NUMBER
JO DAVIESS	20,000
ADAMS	13,400
FULTON	11,400
KNOX	11,300
JOHNSON	7,800
PIKE	7,700
OGLE	7,000
JEFFERSON	6,600
WARREN	6,300
CARROLL	5,900



MILK COWS	
COUNTY	NUMBER
CLINTON	14,100
OTHER COUNTIES	12,800
STEPHENSON	10,300
WASHINGTON	5,400
JO DAVIESS	4,700
MCHENRY	2,300
EFFINGHAM	2,200
BOONE	1,900
FAYETTE	1,800
CUMBERLAND	1,700



ALL CATTLE	
COUNTY	NUMBER
JO DAVIESS	55,000
CLINTON	48,000
STEPHENSON	43,500
ADAMS	33,500
OGLE	30,000
EFFINGHAM	29,000
MACOUPIN	26,500
KNOX	26,000
CARROLL	23,500
FULTON	23,500

ILLINOIS SPECIALTY FARMS¹

CROPS

COMMODITY	FARMS	QTY	COMMODITY	FARMS	QTY
APPLES	545	2,203 Acres	HEMP	5	2 Acres
APRICOTS	35	8 Acres	HERBS	150	39 Acres
ARONIA BERRIES	30	45 Acres	HONEYDEW	45	13 Acres
ASPARAGUS	152	119 Acres	HORSERADISH	5	2,323 Acres
BEDDING/GARDEN PLANTS	417	485 Acres	KALE GREENS	131	36 Acres
BEETS	152	841 Acres	LIMA BEANS	18	821 Acres
BELL PEPPERS	338	236 Acres	MAPLE SYRUP	69	2,871 Gallons
BLACKBERRIES	196	139 Acres	MULBERRIES	33	8 Acres
BLUEBERRIES	154	191 Acres	MUSTARD GREENS	34	14 Acres
BROCCOLI	143	308 Acres	NUTS	239	965 Acres
BRUSSELS SPROUTS	55	17 Acres	OKRA	78	24 Acres
CABBAGE	147	313 Acres	PARSLEY	66	24 Acres
CANTALOUPE	151	313 Acres	PARSNIPS	12	3 Acres
CARROTS	126	34 Acres	PAWPAWS	42	22 Acres
CAULIFLOWER	62	36 Acres	PEACHES	295	1,143 Acres
CELERY	31	5 Acres	PEARS	250	132 Acres
CHERRIES, SWEET	78	18 Acres	PECANS	134	595 Acres
CHERRIES, TART	116	30 Acres	PERSIMMONS	50	48 Acres
CHICORY	4	1 Acres	PLUMS & PRUNES	89	22 Acres
CHILE PEPPERS	239	134 Acres	POMEGRANATES	3	1 Acres
CHRISTMAS TREES	310	4,129 Acres	POPCORN	124	22,875 Acres
COLLARD GREENS	47	113 Acres	POTATOES	249	6,373 Acres
COWPEAS	8	14 Acres	PUMPKINS	645	18,777 Acres
CUCUMBERS	313	209 Acres	RADISHES	146	32 Acres
CURRANTS	27	37 Acres	RASPBERRIES	135	58 Acres
CUT FLOWERS/FLORAL GREENS	157	440 Acres	RHUBARB	88	16 Acres
DAIKON	27	6 Acres	RYE	196	14,869 Acres
DRY BEANS	5	908 Acres	SNAP BEANS	359	10,689 Acres
DRY ONIONS	180	121 Acres	SORGHUM	83	15,130 Acres
EGGPLANT	130	55 Acres	SQUASH	341	542 Acres
ELDERBERRIES	61	28 Acres	STRAWBERRIES	184	208 Acres
ESCAROLE & ENDIVE	12	2 Acres	SUGAR & SNOW PEAS	56	13 Acres
FIELD & GRASS SEED	17	488 Acres	SWEET CORN	370	8,074 Acres
FIGS	26	15 Acres	SWEET POTATOES	73	32 Acres
GARLIC	168	50 Acres	TOBACCO	11	139 Acres
GINGER	15	2 Acres	TOMATOES	730	563 Acres
GOURDS	98	36 Acres	TRITICALE	8	83 Acres
GRAPES	310	896 Acres	TURNIPS	93	23 Acres
GREEN ONIONS	146	25 Acres	WATERMELON	211	1,638 Acres
GREEN PEAS	80	2,284 Acres			

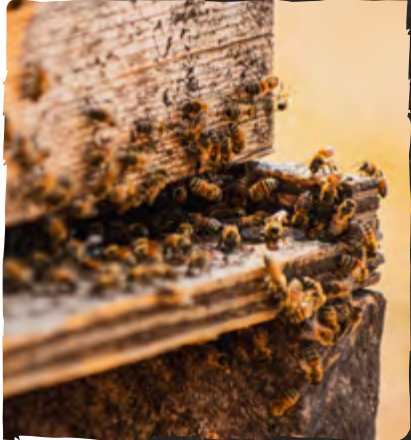
LIVESTOCK

COMMODITY	FARMS	ANIMALS
ALPACAS	153	1,763
HONEY BEES	2,446	24,531
BISON	50	952
DEER	53	1,287
DUCKS	773	16,515
ELK	15	891
GEESE	223	1,311
HORSES & PONIES	5,506	33,348
LLAMAS	69	191
MILK GOATS	536	9,363
MULES, BURROS, & DONKEYS	1,273	2,854
PHEASANTS	46	69,504
PIGEONS & SQUAB	36	3,394
QUAIL	50	35,808
RABBITS	129	2,610

ILLINOIS BEES & HONEY

ILLINOIS BEES & HONEY (2022 AND 2017) ¹			
ENTITY	2017	2022	% OF CHANGE
NUMBER OF BEES	15,103	24,531	62%
NUMBER OF FARMS WITH HONEY BEE COLONIES	1,770	2,446	38%
HONEY COLLECTED (POUNDS)	486,533	803,845	65%
NUMBER OF FARMS THAT PROVIDED HONEY	1,278	1,750	37%

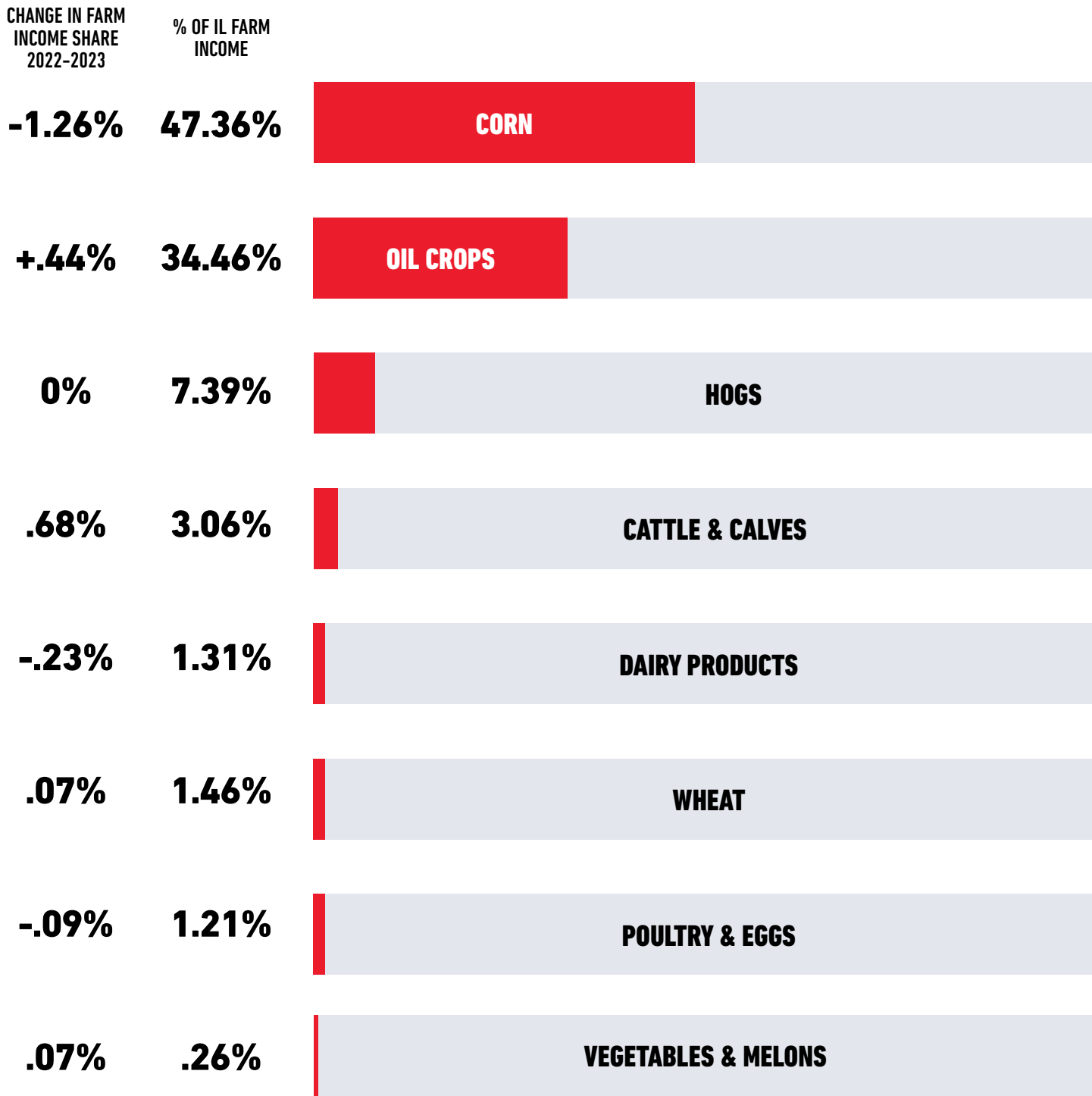
ILLINOIS LEADING COUNTIES HONEY SALES 2022 ²	
COUNTY	DOLLARS
COOK	\$474,000
LAKE	\$411,000
MCHENRY	\$367,000
KANE	\$298,000
FULTON	\$215,000
WILL	\$166,000
LA SALLE	\$143,000
WOODFORD	\$127,000
BOND	\$92,000
MACOUPIN	\$76,000
DEKALB	\$72,000
HENRY	\$68,000
DUPAGE	\$66,000
JACKSON	\$65,000
CHAMPAIGN	\$62,000
ST. CLAIR	\$62,000
JERSEY	\$60,000
ADAMS	\$59,000
IROQUOIS	\$52,000
SANGAMON	\$48,000



ILLINOIS FARM INCOME⁶Gross Cash Receipts from Farm Marketings
THOUSAND DOLLARS

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
CORN	\$7,491,386	\$7,018,798	\$10,613,190	\$13,673,906	\$12,541,304
OIL CROPS	\$5,473,623	\$5,770,533	\$7,012,380	\$9,558,637	\$9,124,812
MISCELLANEOUS CROPS	\$417,111	\$421,661	\$428,742	\$463,029	\$591,045
WHEAT	\$167,288	\$201,275	\$287,370	\$395,607	\$387,002
FLORICULTURE	\$63,952	\$64,588	\$102,939	\$107,434	\$134,063
HAY	\$58,571	\$62,301	\$74,843	\$78,613	\$64,570
VEGETABLES AND MELONS	\$41,932	\$52,749	\$51,277	\$52,544	\$68,146
MUSHROOMS	\$15,586	\$16,126	\$14,875	\$14,238	\$39,735
RYE	\$3,672	\$3,961	\$4,558	\$5,143	\$4,185
OATS	\$1,513	\$2,453	\$4,241	\$2,818	\$4,841
TOTAL (CROPS)	\$13,734,634	\$13,614,445	\$18,594,415	\$24,351,969	\$22,959,703
HOGS	\$1,231,614	\$1,372,596	\$1,909,698	\$2,078,285	\$1,957,718
CATTLE AND CALVES	\$817,307	\$620,298	\$694,969	\$695,649	\$809,904
DAIRY PRODUCTS	\$324,632	\$319,500	\$320,138	\$432,562	\$347,885
POULTRY AND EGGS	\$110,245	\$132,863	\$140,892	\$346,500	\$319,540
MISCELLANEOUS LIVESTOCK	\$42,105	\$45,045	\$44,837	\$51,654	\$86,891
TOTAL (LIVESTOCK)	\$2,525,903	\$2,490,302	\$3,110,534	\$3,604,650	\$3,521,938

2023 ILLINOIS CASH FARM INCOME BY COMMODITY⁷



Totals may not always equal 100% due to minor categories not always being included and/or rounding.

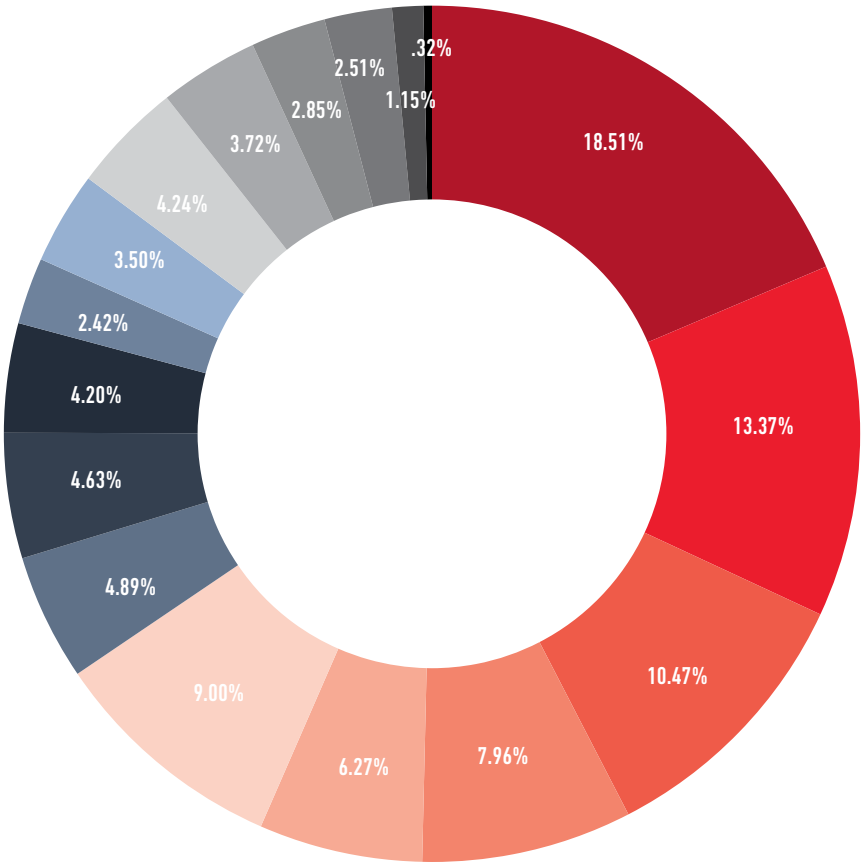
CUMULATIVE ILLINOIS FARM COSTS⁸

MILLION DOLLARS

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
RENT	\$3,400	\$3,590	\$3,670	\$4,520	\$4,280
FERTILIZER	\$1,730	\$2,070	\$2,200	\$3,400	\$3,090
SEEDS & PLANTS	\$1,820	\$1,980	\$1,910	\$2,150	\$2,420
FARM SERVICES	\$1,390	\$1,470	\$1,480	\$1,800	\$1,840
FARM MACHINES	\$690	\$1,140	\$1,270	\$1,460	\$1,450
AG CHEMICALS	\$1,220	\$1,320	\$1,390	\$1,940	\$2,080
FEED	\$780	\$1,040	\$750	\$740	\$1,130
FARM SUPPLIES & REPAIRS	\$710	\$740	\$730	\$980	\$1,070
LIVESTOCK/POULTRY RELATED	\$560	\$630	\$490	\$510	\$970
LABOR	\$540	\$600	\$630	\$1,050	\$560
FUEL	\$550	\$520	\$550	\$880	\$810
TAXES	\$660	\$830	\$760	\$860	\$980
FARM IMPROVEMENTS & CONSTRUCTION	\$445	\$500	\$430	\$990	\$860
OTHER FARM MACHINERY	\$340	\$445	\$490	\$760	\$660
INTEREST	\$580	\$550	\$380	\$450	\$580
TRUCKS & AUTOS	\$170	\$205	\$255	\$305	\$265
MISCELLANEOUS CAPITAL EXPENSES	\$10	\$20	\$25	\$80	\$75
TOTALS	\$15,595	\$17,650	\$17,410	\$22,875	\$23,120

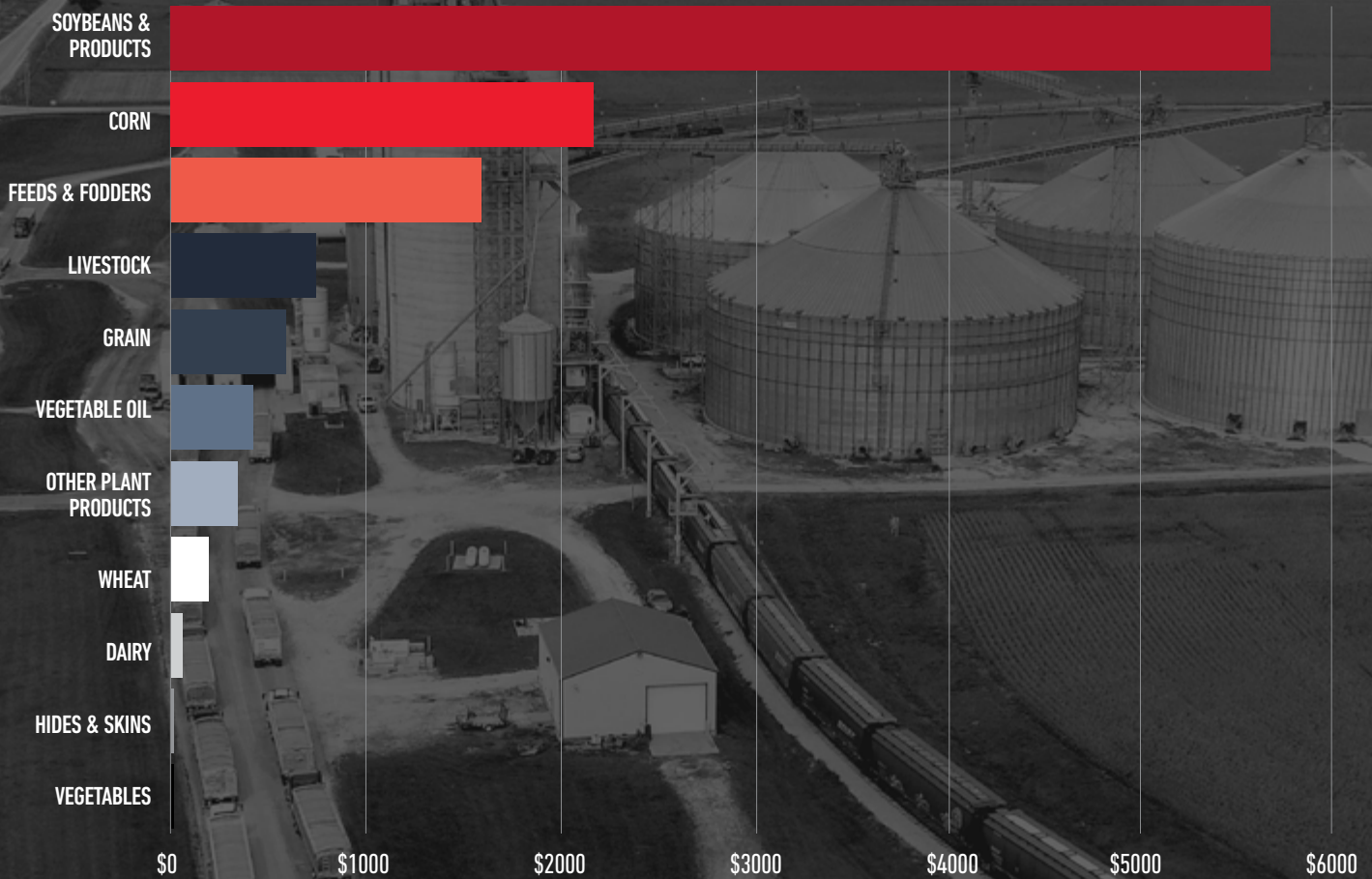
2023 ILLINOIS FARM EXPENDITURES⁸

PERCENT OF TOTAL FARM OUTLAY



ILLINOIS AG EXPORT⁹

FY 2023 – MILLION OF DOLLARS



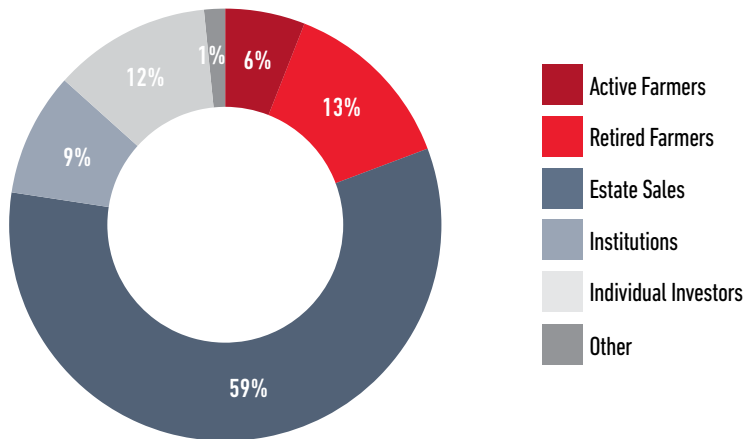
TOTAL ILLINOIS
\$11,928.60

TOTAL U.S.
\$166,703.10

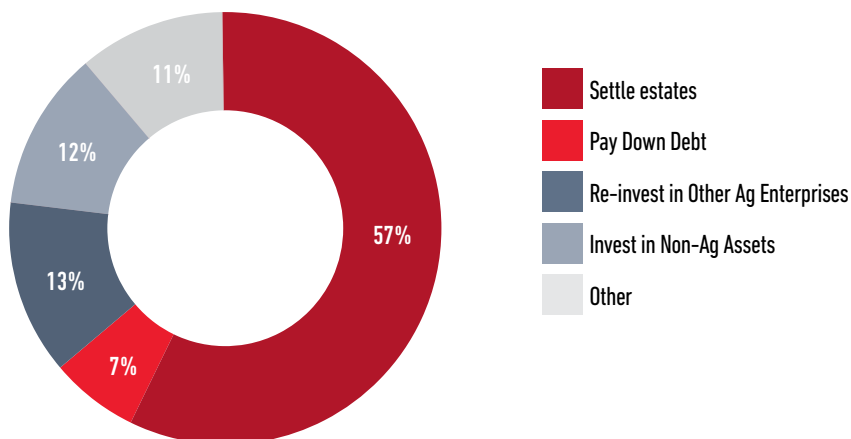
CHARACTERISTICS OF ILLINOIS FARMLAND¹⁰

(Buyers & Sellers 2023)

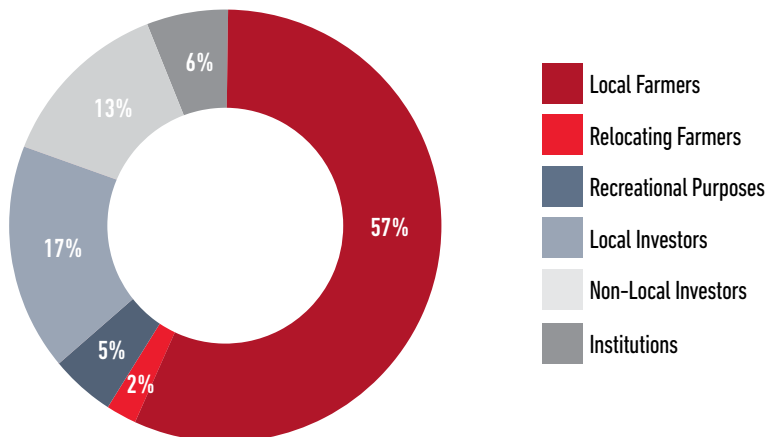
Types of Sellers of Illinois Farmland ▶



Reasons for Selling Illinois Farmland ▶

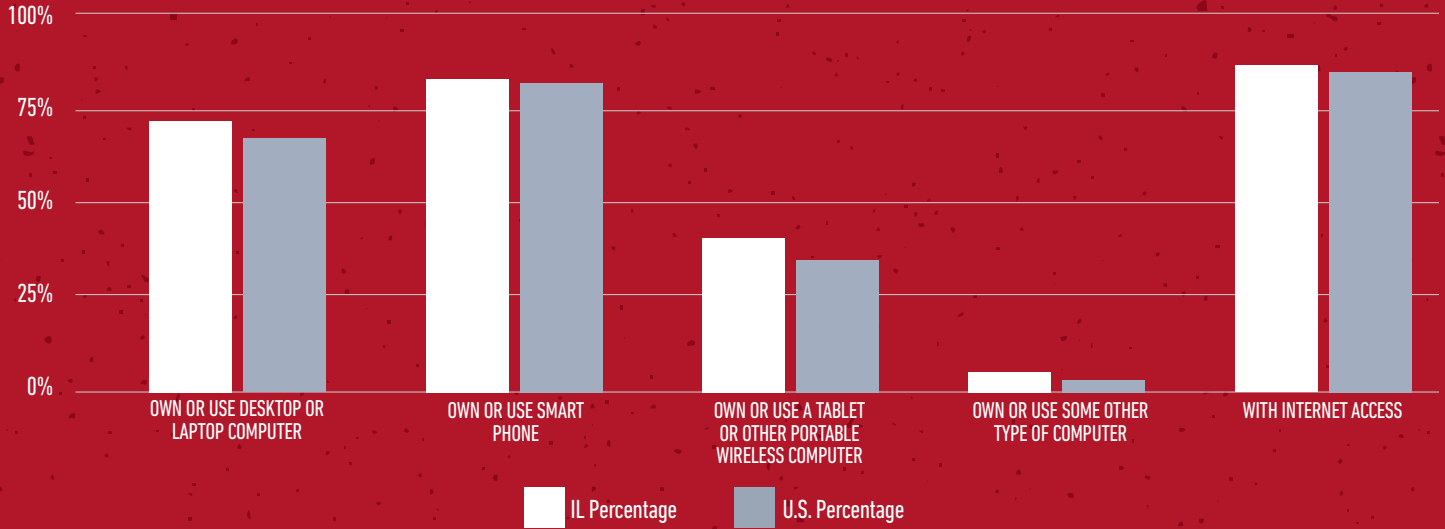


Types of Illinois Farmland Buyers ▶

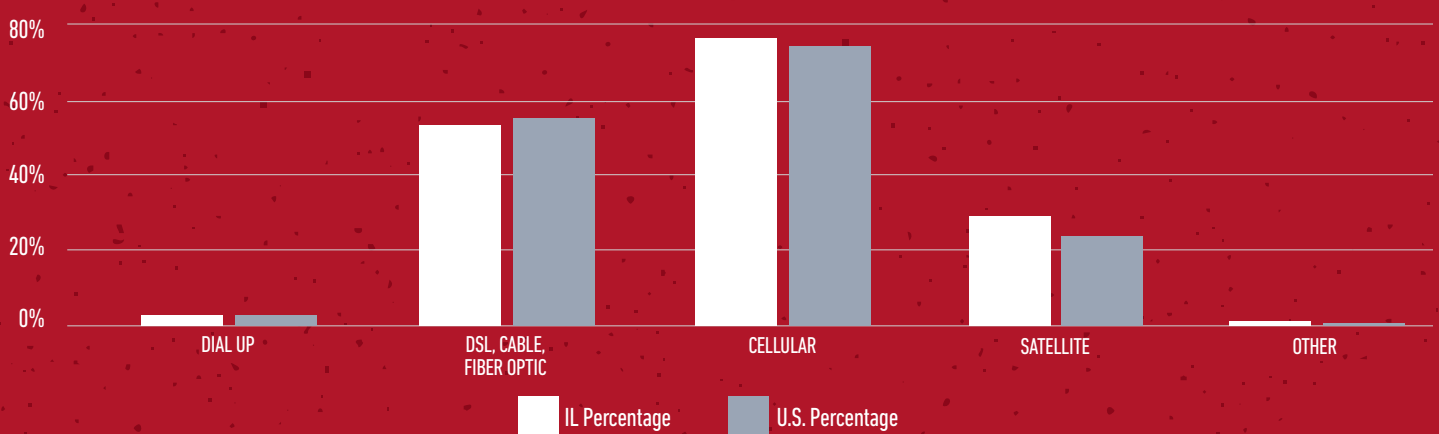


FARM COMPUTER OWNERSHIP & USAGE 2025¹¹

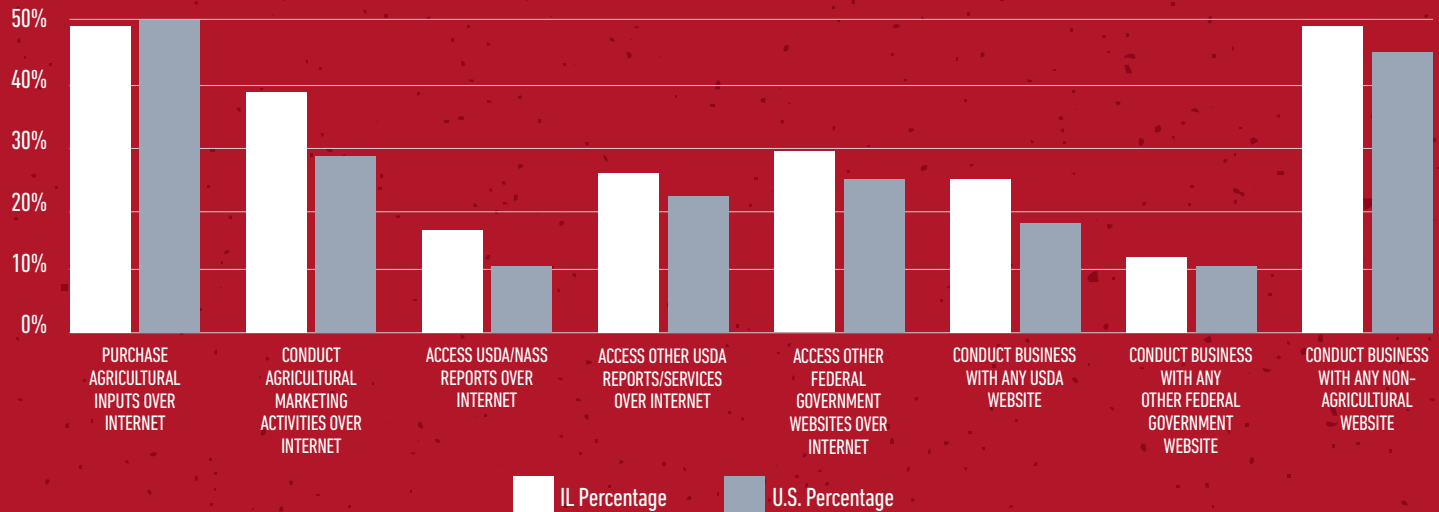
FARM COMPUTER OWNERSHIP



PRIMARY METHOD OF INTERNET ACCESS



USE OF INTERNET



ILLINOIS COUNTY DEMOGRAPHICS

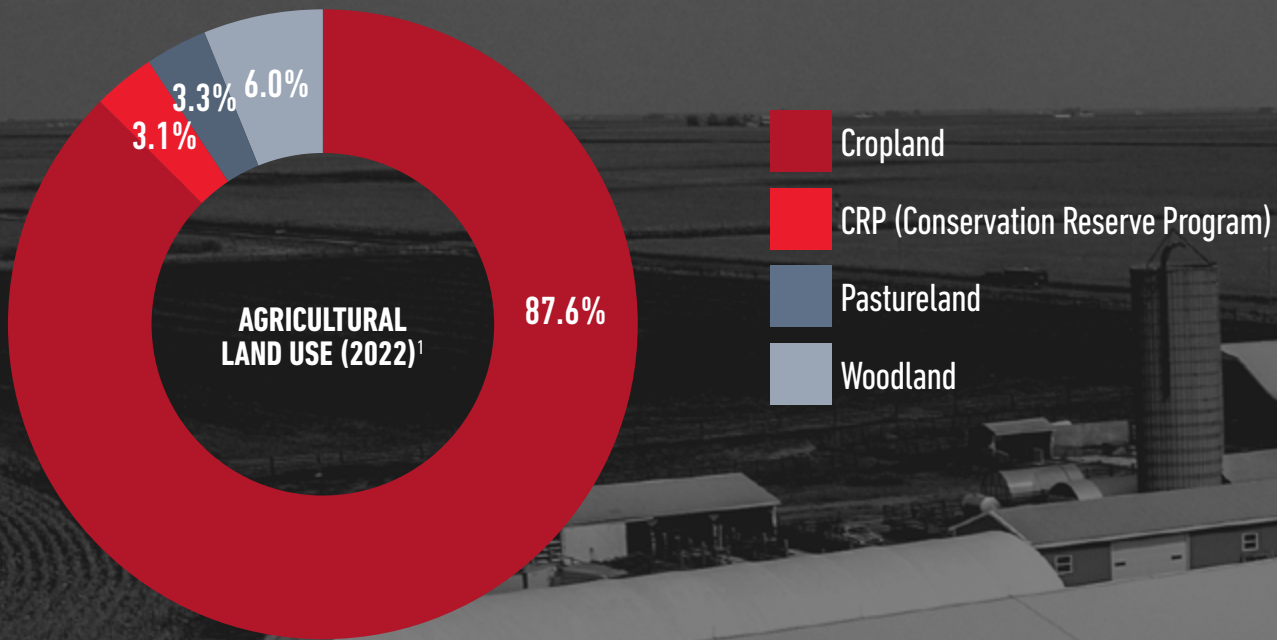
COUNTY	TOTAL POPULATION ¹²	POPULATION URBAN ¹²	POPULATION RURAL ¹²	PERCENT RURAL ¹²	NUMBER OF FARMS ²	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS ¹²
ADAMS	65,737	43,427	22,310	33.94%	1,311	30,235
ALEXANDER	5,240	160	5,080	96.95%	145	2,946
BOND	16,725	6,765	9,960	59.55%	622	6,858
BOONE	53,448	37,736	15,712	29.40%	416	20,157
BROWN	6,244	0	6,244	100.00%	449	2,330
BUREAU	33,244	14,965	18,279	54.98%	1,138	15,616
CALHOUN	4,437	0	4,437	100.00%	462	2,282
CARROLL	15,702	0	15,702	100.00%	665	8,159
CASS	13,042	6,262	6,780	51.99%	395	5,676
CHAMPAIGN	205,865	173,028	32,837	15.95%	1,330	93,075
CHRISTIAN	34,032	16,782	17,250	50.69%	768	15,184
CLARK	15,455	0	15,455	100.00%	722	7,327
CLAY	13,288	4,793	8,495	63.93%	671	6,145
CLINTON	36,899	7,300	29,599	80.22%	869	15,574
COLES	46,863	34,526	12,337	26.33%	673	22,739
COOK	5,275,541	5,272,651	2,890	0.05%	154	2,264,966
CRAWFORD	18,679	6,134	12,545	67.16%	607	8,471
CUMBERLAND	10,450	0	10,450	100.00%	686	4,728
DEKALB	100,420	78,572	21,848	21.76%	807	7,309
DE WITT	15,516	7,323	8,193	52.80%	436	41,311
DOUGLAS	19,740	4,942	14,798	74.96%	561	8,469
DUPAGE	932,877	931,125	1,752	0.19%	60	364,970
EDGAR	16,866	8,316	8,550	50.69%	682	8,236
EDWARDS	6,245	0	6,245	100.00%	313	3,041
EFFINGHAM	34,668	13,990	20,678	59.65%	1,224	15,314
FAYETTE	21,488	8,110	13,378	62.26%	1,122	8,829
FORD	13,534	4,528	9,006	66.54%	544	6,265

COUNTY	TOTAL POPULATION ¹²	POPULATION URBAN ¹²	POPULATION RURAL ¹²	PERCENT RURAL ¹²	NUMBER OF FARMS ²	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS ¹²
FRANKLIN	37,804	15,426	22,378	59.19%	569	18,480
FULTON	33,609	13,177	20,432	60.79%	1,157	15,855
GALLATIN	4,946	0	4,946	100.00%	162	2,497
GREENE	11,985	0	11,985	100.00%	709	5,785
GRUNDY	52,533	39,385	13,148	25.03%	437	21,174
HAMILTON	7,993	0	7,993	100.00%	534	3,806
HANCOCK	17,620	2,814	14,806	84.03%	1,080	8,952
HARDIN	3,649	0	3,649	100.00%	128	2,196
HENDERSON	6,387	34	6,353	99.47%	419	3,357
HENRY	49,284	24,740	24,544	49.80%	1,270	22,211
IROQUOIS	27,077	4,671	22,406	82.75%	1,544	12,779
JACKSON	52,974	31,282	21,692	40.95%	767	27,743
JASPER	9,287	0	9,287	100.00%	817	4,228
JEFFERSON	37,113	15,288	21,825	58.81%	930	16,632
JERSEY	21,512	8,731	12,781	59.41%	460	9,754
JO DAVIESS	22,035	2,558	19,477	88.39%	907	13,408
JOHNSON	13,308	0	13,308	100.00%	568	5,526
KANE	516,522	495,745	20,777	4.02%	509	188,510
KANKAKEE	107,502	76,967	30,535	28.40%	738	45,270
KENDALL	131,869	116,875	14,994	11.37%	383	45,008
KNOX	49,967	33,847	16,120	32.26%	984	23,817
LAKE	714,342	704,232	10,110	1.42%	1,706	269,378
LASALLE	109,658	75,007	34,651	31.60%	306	49,812
LAWRENCE	15,280	4,632	10,648	69.69%	332	6,279
LEE	34,145	15,987	18,158	53.18%	829	14,985
LIVINGSTON	35,815	12,680	23,135	64.60%	1,448	15,920
LOGAN	27,987	13,990	13,997	50.01%	623	11,984

COUNTY	TOTAL POPULATION ¹²	POPULATION URBAN ¹²	POPULATION RURAL ¹²	PERCENT RURAL ¹²	NUMBER OF FARMS ²	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS ¹²
MCDONOUGH	27,238	15,656	11,582	42.52%	570	49,727
MCHENRY	310,229	266,519	43,710	14.09%	1,235	21,023
MCLEAN	170,954	134,100	36,854	21.56%	962	118,579
MACON	103,998	86,287	17,711	17.03%	881	17,358
MACOUPIN	44,967	15,505	29,462	65.52%	491	5,819
MADISON	265,859	222,154	43,705	16.44%	588	6,626
MARION	37,729	19,697	18,032	47.79%	350	6,797
MARSHALL	11,742	0	11,742	100.00%	658	13,609
MASON	13,086	0	13,086	100.00%	828	119,708
MASSAC	14,169	6,676	7,493	52.88%	1,488	74,855
MENARD	12,297	0	12,297	100.00%	356	5,591
MERCER	15,699	0	15,699	100.00%	690	7,291
MONROE	34,962	20,453	14,509	41.50%	533	14,540
MONTGOMERY	28,288	13,230	15,058	53.23%	952	12,511
MORGAN	32,915	21,003	11,912	36.19%	753	15,031
MOULTRIE	14,526	4,414	10,112	69.61%	480	6,159
OGLE	51,788	16,638	35,150	67.87%	919	22,632
PEORIA	181,830	151,023	30,807	16.94%	989	85,074
PERRY	20,945	5,933	15,012	71.67%	479	9,123
PIATT	16,673	5,985	10,688	64.10%	390	7,360
PIKE	14,739	0	14,739	100.00%	1,018	7,260
POPE	3,763	0	3,763	100.00%	332	2,355
PULASKI	5,193	0	5,193	100.00%	166	2,831
PUTNAM	5,637	0	5,637	100.00%	166	3,057
RANDOLPH	30,163	6,338	23,825	78.99%	744	13,373
RICHLAND	15,813	8,642	7,171	45.35%	548	7,364
ROCK ISLAND	144,672	127,971	16,701	11.54%	571	66,729

COUNTY	TOTAL POPULATION ¹²	POPULATION URBAN ¹²	POPULATION RURAL ¹²	PERCENT RURAL ¹²	NUMBER OF FARMS ²	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS ¹²
ST. CLAIR	257,400	220,963	36,437	14.16%	393	11,576
SALINE	23,768	8,283	15,485	65.15%	996	92,982
SANGAMON	196,343	159,265	37,078	18.88%	574	3,320
SCHUYLER	6,902	0	6,902	100.00%	267	2,388
SCOTT	4,949	0	4,949	100.00%	1,199	10,015
SHELBY	20,990	4,924	16,066	76.54%	743	114,595
STARK	5,400	0	5,400	100.00%	346	2,577
STEPHENSON	44,630	24,135	20,495	45.92%	998	21,369
TAZEWELL	131,343	102,681	28,662	21.82%	869	58,550
UNION	17,244	6,068	11,176	64.81%	601	7,841
VERMILION	74,188	44,856	29,332	39.54%	1,009	34,407
WABASH	11,361	6,963	4,398	38.71%	177	5,409
WARREN	16,835	9,189	7,646	45.42%	660	7,602
WASHINGTON	13,761	94	13,667	99.32%	635	6,390
WAYNE	16,179	4,766	11,413	70.54%	901	7,679
WHITE	13,877	5,067	8,810	63.49%	434	6,751
WHITESIDE	55,691	31,437	24,254	43.55%	1,005	25,855
WILL	696,355	662,409	33,946	4.87%	780	250,678
WILLIAMSON	67,153	39,597	27,556	41.03%	563	31,818
WINNEBAGO	285,350	257,688	27,662	9.69%	691	124,983
WOODFORD	38,467	11,478	26,989	70.16%	997	15,704
ILLINOIS	12,812,508	11,137,590	1,674,918	13.07%	71,123	5,426,429

LAND USE IN ILLINOIS



22,913,841

acres (88%) of Illinois' land in farms is used as cropland. 90% of Illinois' prime farmland is used as cropland.¹

Developed Land/Other (2022)^{1,12}

9.2 MILLION ACRES

Federal Land and Water (2024)¹³

.4 MILLION ACRES

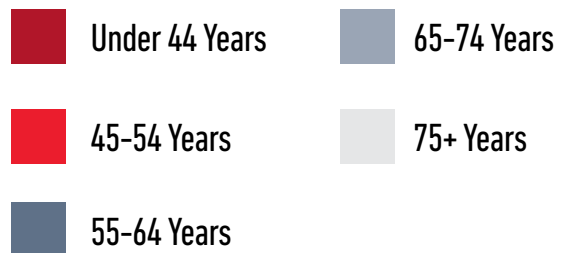
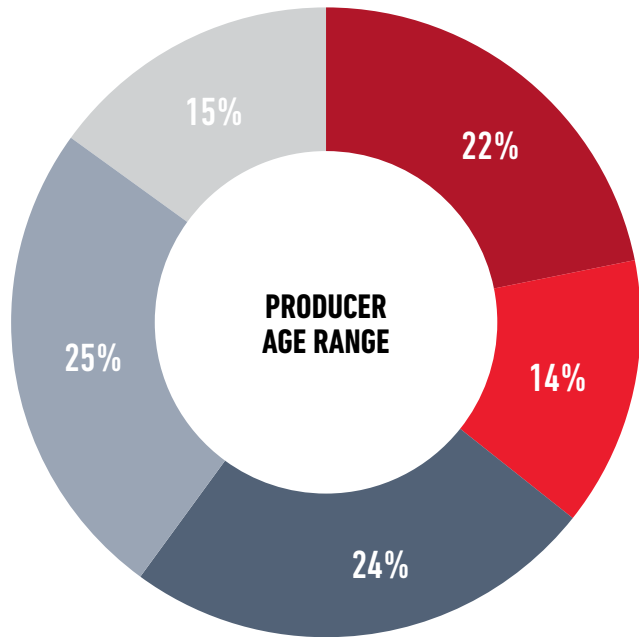
Illinois had

26,292,041
acres of land in farms in the 2022 Ag Census.

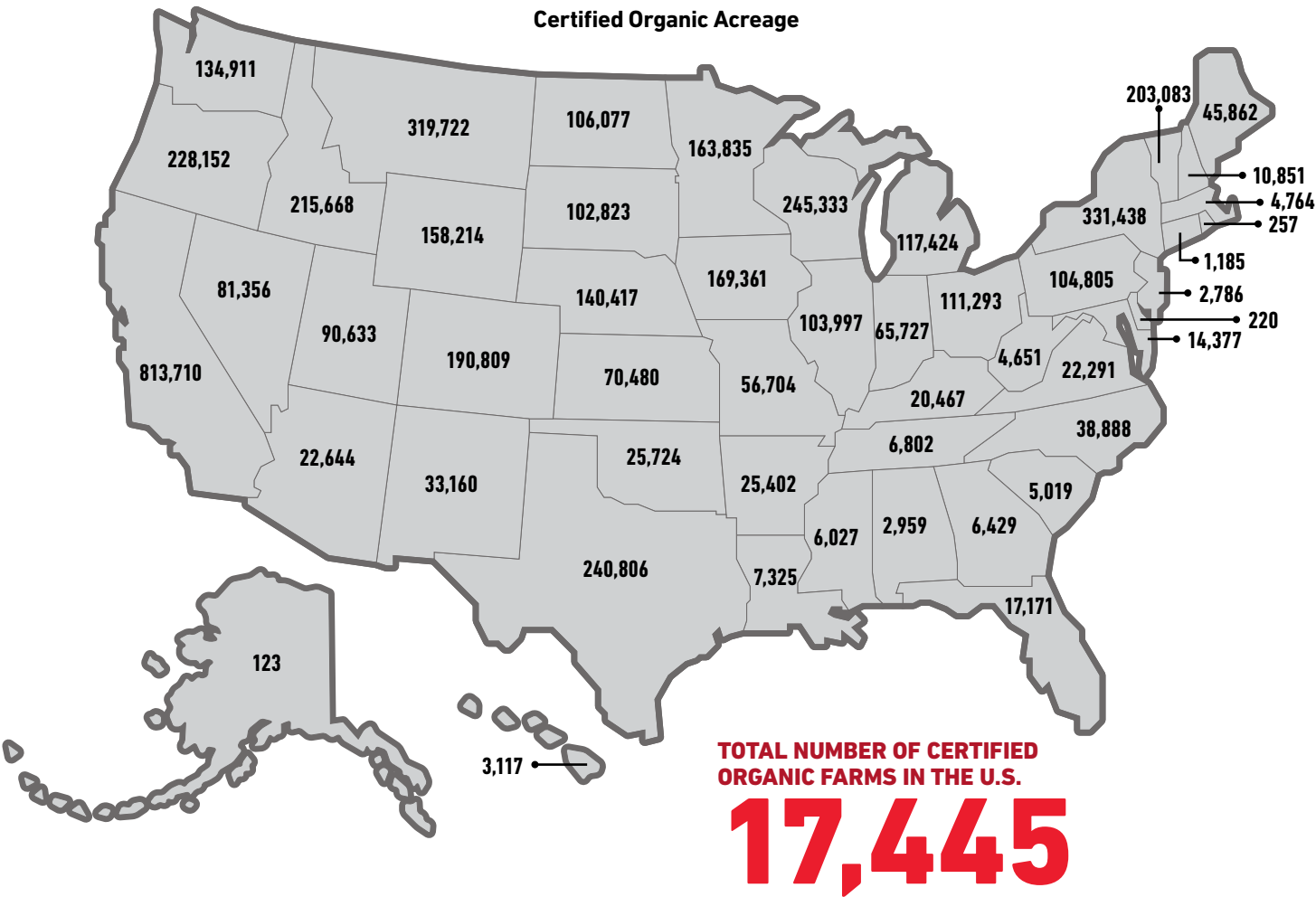
SELECTED PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹



	Producer Gender		
	2017	2022	% INCREASE
FEMALE	33,195	33,927	+2.20%
MALE	83,222	87,415	+5.00%
ALL	116,417	121,342	+4.20%



ORGANIC AGRICULTURE IN THE UNITED STATES¹⁴



U.S. Certified Organic Cropland & Pasture 2008-2021

YEAR	PASTURE (ACRES)	CROPLAND (ACRES)
2021	1,264,685	3,630,594
2019	1,974,469	3,517,051
2016	2,304,998	2,714,498
2015	2,160,764	2,458,509
2014	1,467,874	2,076,372
2011	1,621,684	2,027,212
2008	1,847,779	2,229,558

ILLINOIS EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY¹⁵

Illinois Employment by Industry (Projected 2022-2032)

INDUSTRY	BASE YEAR EMPLOYMENT 2022	PROJECTED YEAR EMPLOYMENT 2032	ANNUAL COMPOUND GROWTH RATE
EDUCATIONAL AND HEALTH SERVICES	1,375,602	1,441,265	0.47
TRADE, TRANSPORTATION, & UTILITIES	1,241,430	1,258,049	0.13
PROFESSIONAL AND BUSINESS SERVICES	972,391	1,005,027	0.33
RETAIL TRADE	571,849	566,444	-0.09
LEISURE & HOSPITALITY	559,685	589,437	0.52
FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES	563,465	581,095	0.31
DURABLE GOODS MANUFACTURING, TOTAL	322,106	326,385	0.13
SELF EMPLOYED WORKERS	250,070	238,077	-0.49
NON-DURABLE GOODS MANUFACTURING, TOTAL	249,556	255,973	0.25
INFORMATION	92,394	93,501	0.12
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, TOTAL	77,622	80,344	0.35

Illinois Occupations Losing the Most Jobs (Projected 2022-2032)

WORD PROCESSORS & TYPISTS -36.25%	TELEMARKETERS -30.55%	SWITCHBOARD OPERATORS, INCL. ANSWERING SERVICE -29.55%	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT OPERATORS -27.42%
DATA ENTRY KEYERS -26.63%	CUTTERS & TRIMMERS, HAND -23.21%	ELEC/EQUIP INSTALLS/ REPS, MOTOR VEHICLES -23.15%	PRESSERS, TEXTILE, GARMENT, & RELATED MATERIAL -22.43%
	EXECUTIVE SECRETARIES & EXEC ADMIN ASSISTANTS -22.10%	LEGAL SECRETARIES & ADMIN ASSISTANTS -21.19%	

AGRICULTURE & THE ENVIRONMENT

CONSERVATION RESERVE PROGRAM (CRP)¹⁶

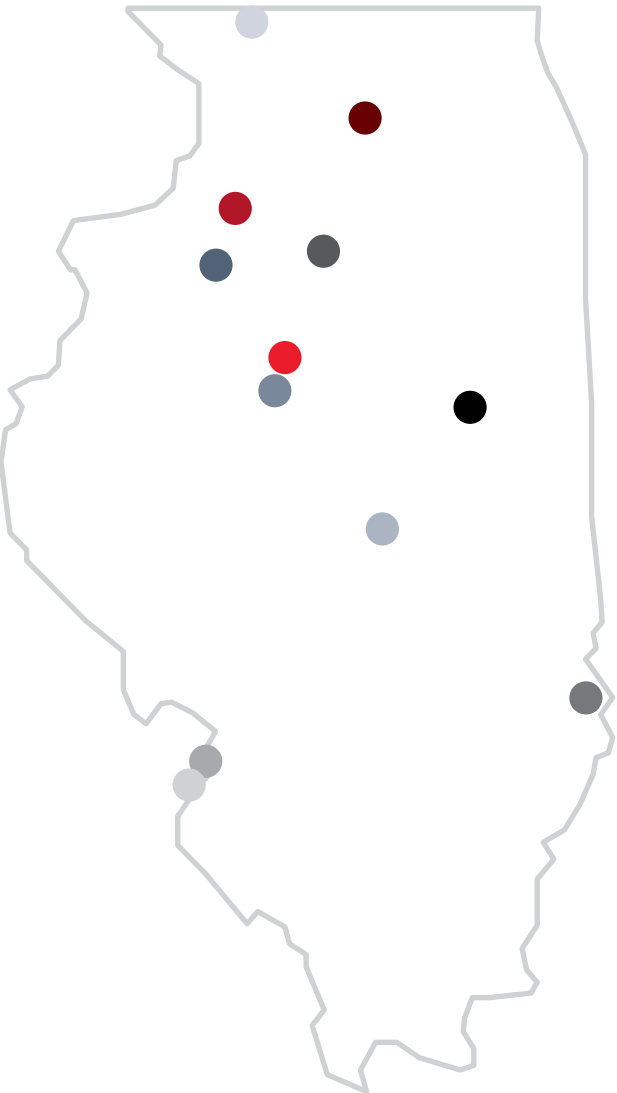
Total Acres Enrolled by Fiscal Year

COUNTY	2022 CUMULATIVE ACREAGE	2024 CUMULATIVE ACREAGE	COUNTY	2022 CUMULATIVE ACREAGE	2024 CUMULATIVE ACREAGE	COUNTY	2022 CUMULATIVE ACREAGE	2024 CUMULATIVE ACREAGE
ADAMS	15,063	13,912	CUMBERLAND	13,807	14,143	HARDIN	3,558	3,951
ALEXANDER	1,739	1,562	DE KALB	5,380	5,259	HENDERSON	8,613	8,399
BOND	6,664	6,186	DE WITT	4,650	4,757	HENRY	14,007	12,675
BOONE	797	779	DOUGLAS	3,384	3,321	IROQUOIS	20,566	20,896
BROWN	11,628	11,482	DU PAGE	0	0	JACKSON	5,711	5,024
BUREAU	12,713	12,305	EDGAR	5,466	5,499	JASPER	13,456	13,758
CALHOUN	9,015	9,033	EDWARDS	3,851	3,248	JEFFERSON	12,334	8,271
CARROLL	10,412	10,219	EFFINGHAM	13,085	13,001	JERSEY	6,622	7,135
CASS	12,697	11,972	FAYETTE	11,815	10,922	JO DAVIESS	12,796	13,078
CHAMPAIGN	9,292	9,078	FORD	9,431	9,571	JOHNSON	9,593	7,722
CHRISTIAN	7,617	7,712	FRANKLIN	7,294	6,170	KANE	352	376
CLARK	8,736	9,105	FULTON	10,204	10,295	KANKAKEE	4,087	4,129
CLAY	16,762	15,539	GALLATIN	1,965	1,852	KENDALL	405	401
CLINTON	3,756	3,510	GREENE	12,492	12,315	KNOX	9,061	9,600
COLES	7,039	6,953	GRUNDY	2,966	2,901	LAKE	0	0
COOK	0	6	HAMILTON	18,145	16,050	LA SALLE	10,385	10,014
CRAWFORD	11,453	11,415	HANCOCK	15,343	15,517	LAWRENCE	3,716	3,537



COUNTY	2022 CUMULATIVE ACREAGE	2024 CUMULATIVE ACREAGE	COUNTY	2022 CUMULATIVE ACREAGE	2024 CUMULATIVE ACREAGE	COUNTY	2022 CUMULATIVE ACREAGE	2024 CUMULATIVE ACREAGE
LEE	6,466	6,632	MORGAN	8,441	8,436	SCOTT	6,143	6,368
LIVINGSTON	13,952	14,389	MOULTRIE	2,473	2,409	SHELBY	11,948	12,358
LOGAN	8,905	8,653	OGLE	6,571	5,835	STARK	4,686	4,492
MCDONOUGH	4,945	5,691	PEORIA	5,011	5,233	STEPHENSON	11,419	10,872
MCHENRY	972	759	PERRY	3,584	2,583	TAZEWELL	10,003	10,177
MCLEAN	11,543	11,882	PIATT	3,209	3,098	UNION	13,585	12,407
MACON	3,117	3,166	PIKE	23,242	22,519	VERMILION	12,627	12,657
MACOUPIN	12,867	13,508	POPE	8,607	7,368	WABASH	2,540	2,352
MADISON	2,730	2,455	PULASKI	4,531	3,753	WARREN	4,053	3,997
MARION	16,118	13,655	PUTNAM	2,197	2,106	WASHINGTON	2,301	1,893
MARSHALL	3,658	3,815	RANDOLPH	5,832	4,992	WAYNE	23,907	21,099
MASON	21,932	21,924	RICHLAND	6,238	6,094	WHITE	7,742	6,264
MASSAC	6,015	5,330	ROCK ISLAND	6,361	6,232	WHITESIDE	17,558	16,735
MENARD	5,823	5,587	ST. CLAIR	1,307	1,227	WILL	611	568
MERCER	13,679	13,420	SALINE	5,762	4,729	WILLIAMSON	3,999	3,576
MONROE	2,916	2,866	SANGAMON	7,161	7,276	WINNEBAGO	6,631	6,387
MONTGOMERY	15,429	14,705	SCHUYLER	5,923	5,806	WOODFORD	5,768	5,334

FIELDS OF FUEL, ETHANOL PRODUCTION¹⁷



Ethanol Biorefinery Locations
(CAPACITY IN ILLINOIS, MILLION GALLONS PER YEAR (MGY))

PLANT	LOCATION	CAPACITY (MGY)
ADKINS ENERGY LLC	Lena	60
ADM	Decatur	375
ALTO INGREDIENTS PEKIN ICP INC.	Pekin	90
ALTO INGREDIENTS PEKIN INC. (DRY MILL)	Pekin	60
ALTO INGREDIENTS PEKIN INC. (WET MILL)	Pekin	100
BIG RIVER RESOURCES GALVA LLC	Galva	129
BIOURJA RENEWABLES LLC	Peoria	135
CHS INC.	Annawan	130
CHS INC.	Rochelle	138
CRYSALIS BIOSCIENCES INC.	Sauget	55
GREEN PLAINS MADISON LLC	Madison	90
LINCOLNLAND ARG-ENERGY LLC	Palestine	60
MARQUIS ENERGY LLC	Hennepin	395
ONE EARTH ENERGY LLC	Gibson City	150

In 2024, ethanol production helped support **313,899 jobs** and added **\$53 billion** to the nation’s Gross Domestic Product. This economic impact and job creation contributed nearly **\$28.3 billion** to individual household incomes.

#3 As of December 2024, Illinois ranked third in the U.S. for ethanol production capacity.

There are now 198 biorefineries in 24 states with a total annual production capacity of **18.27 billion gallons.**

CLEAN POWER¹⁸

4 million homes can be powered by clean energy generated in Illinois.

In 2025, wind, solar, and energy storage plants in Illinois will avoid water consumption totaling **22 billion gallons**.

As of April 2025, Illinois ranked sixth in overall installed wind capacity in the U.S. There are **11,407 megawatts** of operating wind, solar, and energy storage capacity in Illinois.

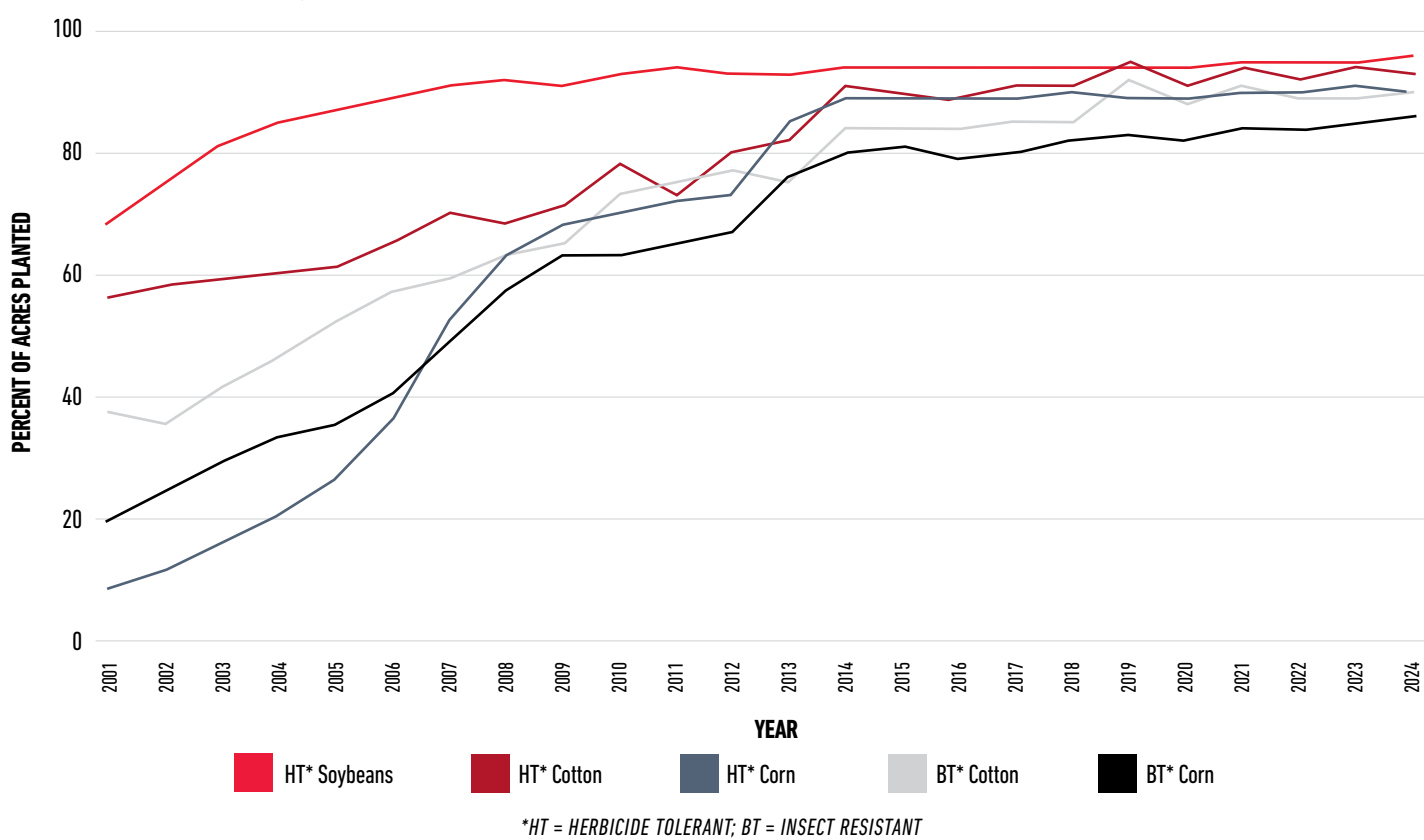
The clean power industry is an important job creator in Illinois, with a clean energy workforce of **44,900**.

Clean power invests in local Illinois communities, providing property, state, and local taxes, totaling **\$98.4 million** in 2025.

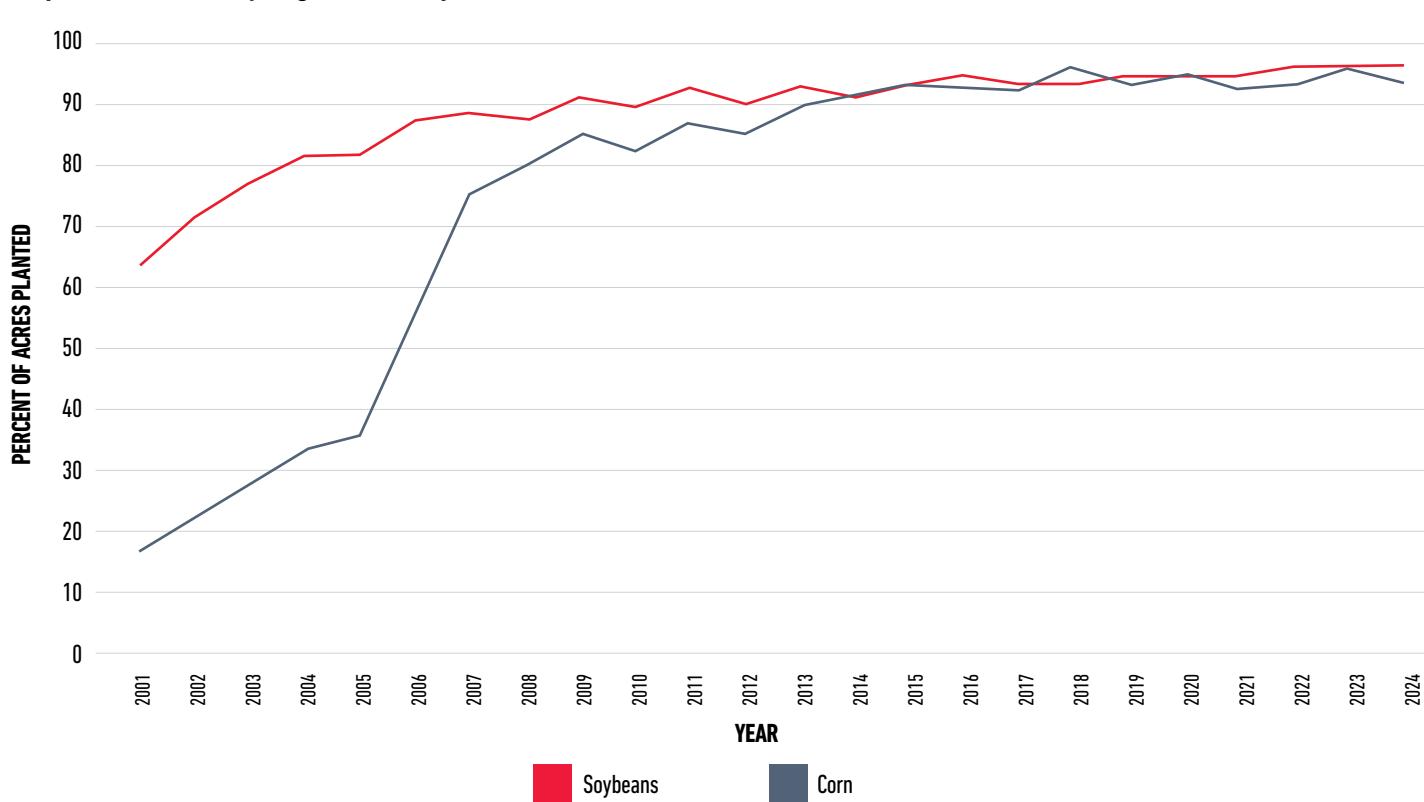


BIOTECH CROP ADOPTION¹⁹

Adoption of Genetically Engineered Crops in the U.S.



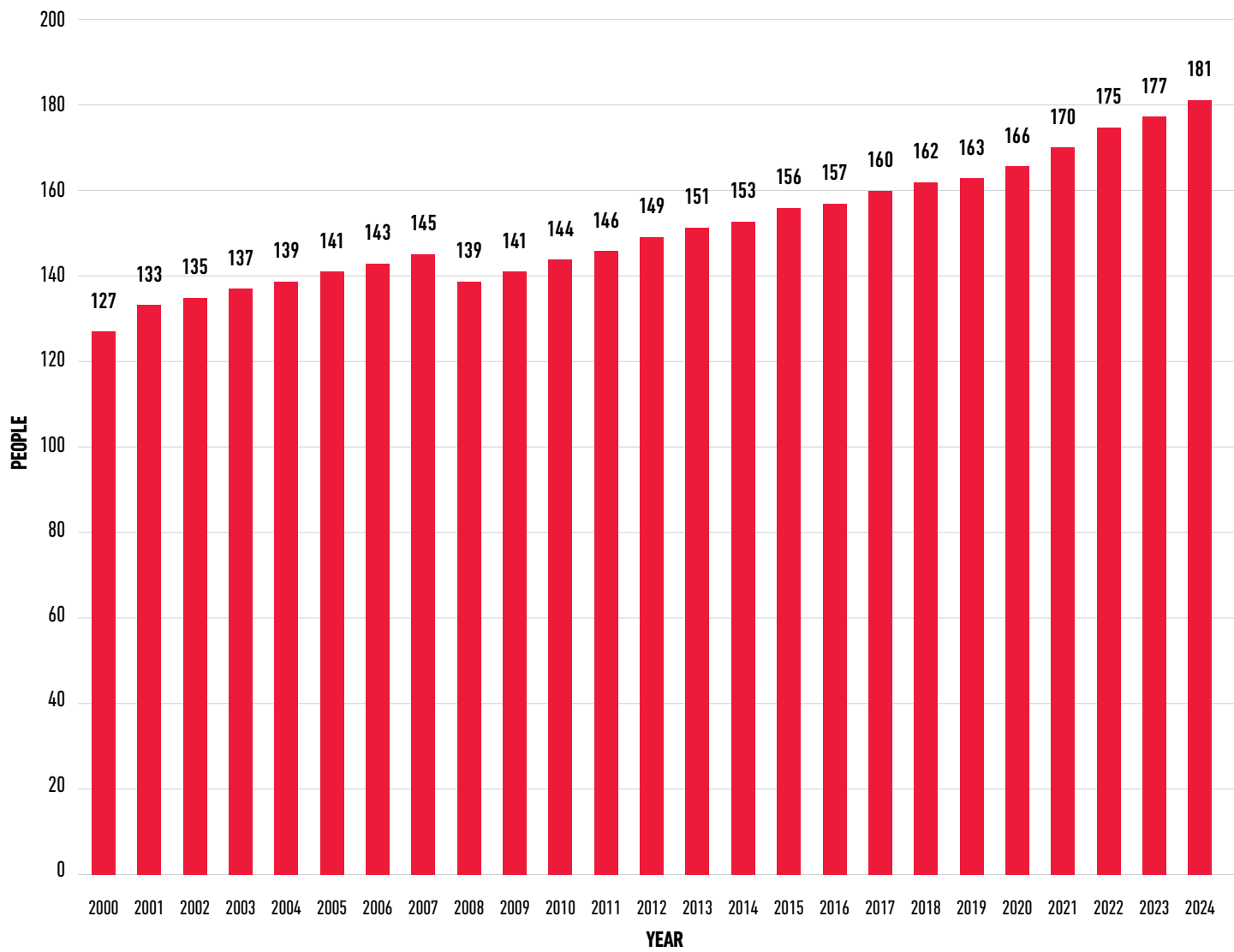
Adoption of Genetically Engineered Crops in Illinois



FOOD *in the* UNITED STATES



PERSONS FED PER FARM^{20,12}



UNITED STATES FOOD SPENDING OVER TIME²¹

Nominal Food Spending Per Capita

(DOLLARS)

YEAR	FOOD AT HOME	FOOD AWAY FROM HOME	TOTAL FOOD EXPENDITURE
1997	1,329.69	1,229.83	2,559.51
1998	1,341.80	1,279.38	2,621.18
1999	1,400.80	1,330.35	2,731.15
2000	1,447.24	1,410.28	2,857.52
2001	1,500.29	1,449.12	2,949.42
2002	1,513.43	1,500.85	3,014.28
2003	1,564.79	1,568.57	3,133.36
2004	1,636.21	1,664.34	3,300.56
2005	1,719.36	1,748.54	3,467.90
2006	1,784.90	1,841.26	3,626.16
2007	1,858.76	1,925.77	3,784.53
2008	1,928.91	1,966.77	3,895.69
2009	1,877.84	1,940.36	3,818.20
2010	1,913.07	1,983.54	3,896.61
2011	1,999.35	2,089.33	4,088.68
2012	2,046.99	2,186.82	4,233.80
2013	2,103.83	2,297.63	4,401.46
2014	2,191.32	2,446.93	4,638.25
2015	2,222.98	2,641.83	4,864.80
2016	2,257.51	2,787.65	5,045.16
2017	2,339.52	2,947.53	5,287.05
2018	2,410.92	3,079.62	5,490.54
2019	2,476.43	3,213.77	5,690.19
2020	2,659.35	2,804.74	5,464.08
2021	2,857.13	3,488.74	6,345.87
2022	3,105.88	3,992.23	7,098.11
2023	3,152.87	4,338.89	7,491.75
2024	3,207.31	4,522.18	7,729.50

Household Food Spending As Share of Personal Income

(PERCENTAGE)

YEAR	FOOD AT HOME	FOOD AWAY FROM HOME	TOTAL FOOD EXPENDITURE
1997	5.90	4.30	10.21
1998	5.65	4.23	9.88
1999	5.69	4.24	9.94
2000	5.53	4.23	9.76
2001	5.51	4.20	9.71
2002	5.38	4.12	9.49
2003	5.36	4.18	9.54
2004	5.35	4.25	9.60
2005	5.45	4.35	9.80
2006	5.36	4.37	9.73
2007	5.37	4.42	9.79
2008	5.38	4.37	9.75
2009	5.28	4.36	9.64
2010	5.23	4.32	9.55
2011	5.26	4.36	9.62
2012	5.19	4.37	9.56
2013	5.38	4.64	10.01
2014	5.38	4.75	10.13
2015	5.29	4.98	10.27
2016	5.26	5.14	10.40
2017	5.23	5.25	10.48
2018	5.12	5.27	10.40
2019	5.06	5.22	10.28
2020	5.07	4.37	9.44
2021	5.07	4.88	9.94
2022	5.50	5.58	11.08
2023	5.16	5.60	10.77
2024	5.03	5.59	10.63

FOOD DOLLAR SERIES²²

The food dollar series is composed of three primary series, each of which provides a different way of slicing the same food dollar to provide a variety of perspectives.

2023 Food Dollar: Industry Group (Nominal)*



The **Industry Group Dollar** demonstrates that the cost of food equals the sum of value added by all supply chain establishments.

Supply chain establishments are categorized into 12 industry groups.

***Agribusiness, Legal/Accounting*

2023 Food Dollar: Marketing Bill (Nominal)*



The **farm share** is the portion of the food dollar that goes to farm establishments for the sales of raw food commodities.

The **marketing share** is the portion of the food dollar that goes to food supply chain establishments for post-farm activities that transform raw food into finished food products.

2023 Food Dollar: Primary Factors (Nominal)*



The **Primary Factors Dollar** identifies the distribution of the food dollar in the terms of U.S. worker salaries, rents to food industry property owners, output taxes, and imports.

Digging deeper into the Marketing Bill, there are large differences between food consumed at home and food consumed away from home.

2023 Food At Home Dollar: Marketing Bill (Nominal)*



The **farm share** is the portion of the food dollar that goes to farm establishments for the sales of raw food commodities.

The **marketing share** is the portion of the food dollar that goes to food supply chain establishments for post-farm activities that transform raw food into finished food products.

2023 Food Away From Home Dollar: Marketing Bill (Nominal)*



The **farm share** is the portion of the food dollar that goes to farm establishments for the sales of raw food commodities.

The **marketing share** is the portion of the food dollar that goes to food supply chain establishments for post-farm activities that transform raw food into finished food products.

*Values are rounded to tenth of a cent. All annual food dollar statistics from 2008 forward are preliminary and subject to revision. *Nominal Value: The dollar value of products/services purchased, based on prevailing prices at the time of purchase.*

LEADING MARKETS FOR U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS²³

FY2020-2024

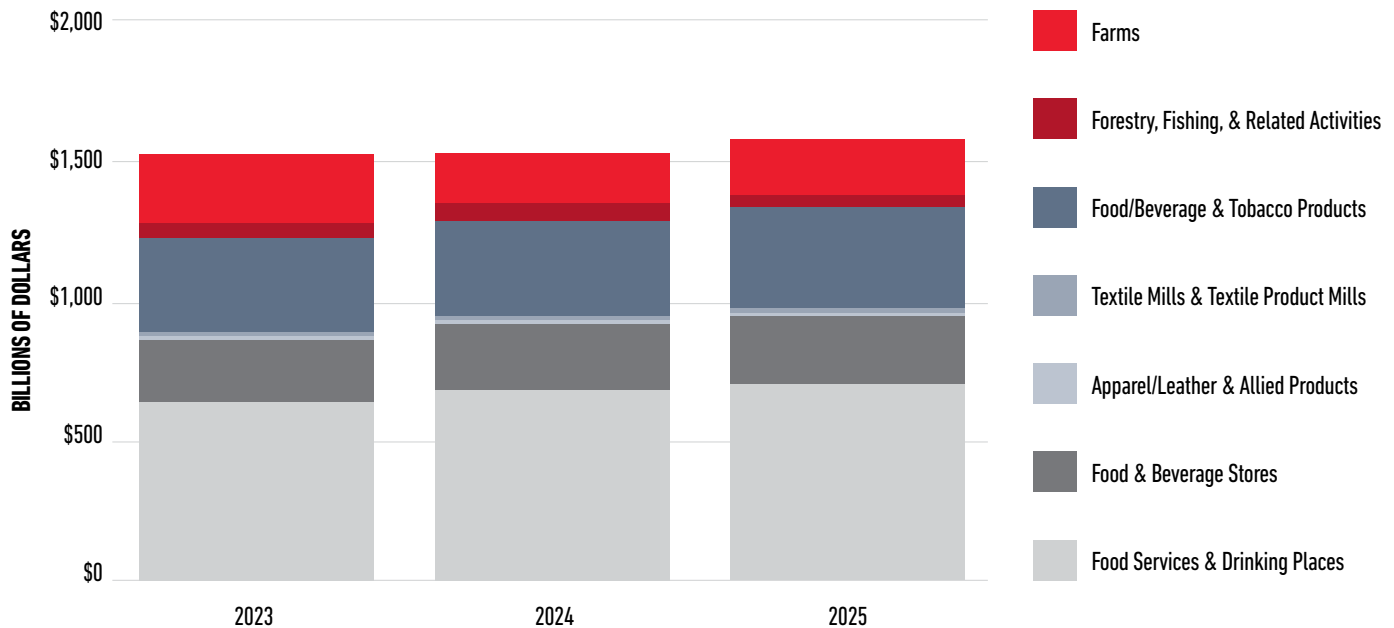
THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS

RANK	DESTINATION	2020 VALUE	2021 VALUE	2022 VALUE	2023 VALUE	2024 VALUE
1	Mexico	18,343,372	25,465,718	28,457,472	28,380,682	30,316,697
2	Canada	22,278,163	25,303,510	28,668,532	28,383,158	28,381,753
3	China	26,405,003	32,768,820	38,103,541	28,844,222	24,651,763
4	Japan	11,728,731	14,185,622	14,678,581	11,888,928	11,983,258
5	Korea, South	7,593,433	9,308,899	9,504,899	7,496,317	8,523,776
6	Colombia	2,862,098	3,367,856	3,665,514	3,691,905	4,485,821
7	Taiwan	3,260,454	3,826,449	4,298,992	3,687,224	3,773,015
8	Philippines	3,200,306	3,556,656	4,037,646	3,617,400	3,499,361
9	Vietnam	3,362,794	3,463,849	3,474,511	3,155,882	3,439,970
10	Netherlands	2,775,340	2,729,392	3,110,960	3,085,046	3,080,450
11	Indonesia	2,821,019	2,904,204	3,269,819	3,030,224	2,909,578
12	Germany	2,010,306	2,347,524	2,797,884	2,893,198	2,517,746
13	India	1,743,949	1,749,588	2,227,685	1,935,938	2,274,685
14	United Kingdom	1,726,785	1,809,949	1,800,747	1,924,538	2,181,212
15	Dominican Republic	1,428,132	1,757,428	2,062,617	2,030,320	2,160,820
16	Guatemala	1,283,690	1,649,119	1,806,125	1,631,990	1,876,049
17	Turkey	1,188,893	1,407,354	1,861,869	1,590,365	1,722,454
18	Spain	1,426,840	1,616,814	1,739,212	1,616,464	1,708,415
19	Australia(*)	1,532,662	1,419,968	1,521,724	1,487,841	1,641,571
20	Italy(*)	1,035,331	1,032,331	1,154,027	1,454,358	1,582,027
21	Hong Kong	2,032,131	1,722,888	1,334,263	1,543,281	1,405,270
22	United Arab Emirates	936,245	1,097,662	1,235,681	1,289,832	1,385,557
23	Saudi Arabia	1,248,757	1,320,144	1,566,350	1,478,324	1,381,666
24	Honduras	771,342	1,087,056	1,303,357	1,305,443	1,356,420
25	Thailand	1,775,069	1,693,450	1,529,092	1,230,004	1,317,697

*Australia (includes Australia, Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island) and Italy (includes Italy, San Marino, and Vatican City)

VALUE ADDED TO U.S. GDP AND AG & FOOD SECTORS AND THE ECONOMY

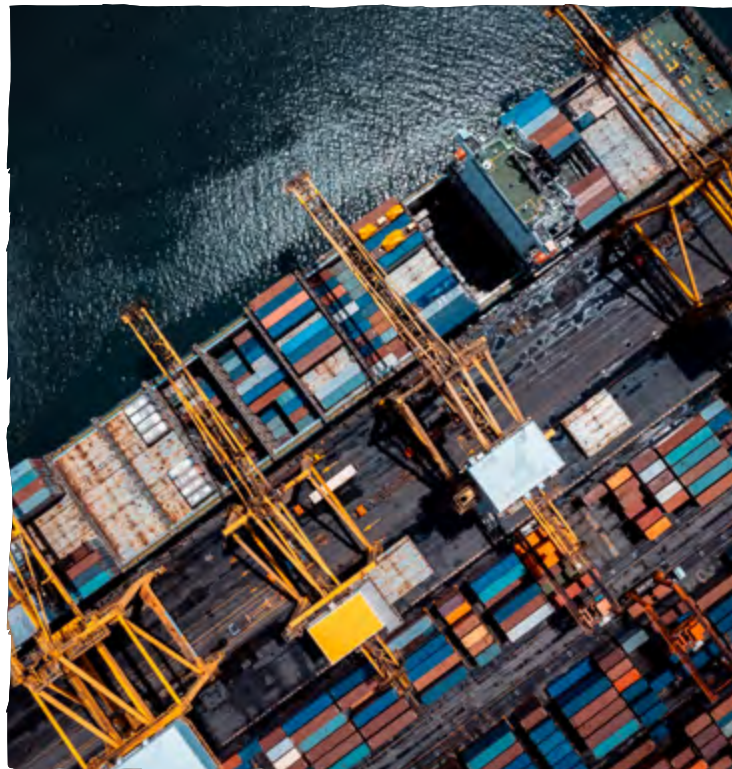
BILLIONS OF DOLLARS



In **2023, 19,146** full- and part-time jobs were related to the agricultural and food sectors accounting for **12%** of total U.S. employment.

Agriculture, food, and related industries contributed roughly **\$1.537 trillion** to U.S. gross domestic product (GDP) in **2023**.

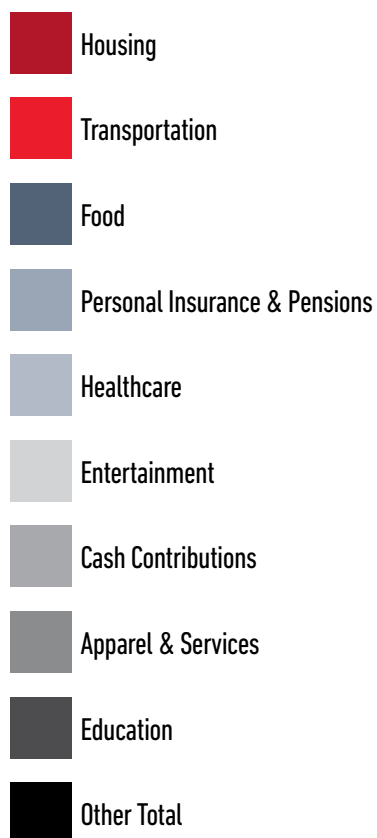
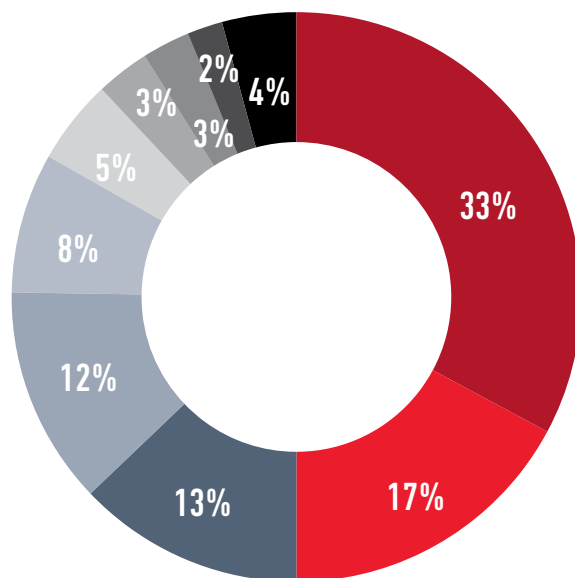
The output of America's farms contributed **\$222.3 billion** of this sum -- about **0.8%** of GDP.



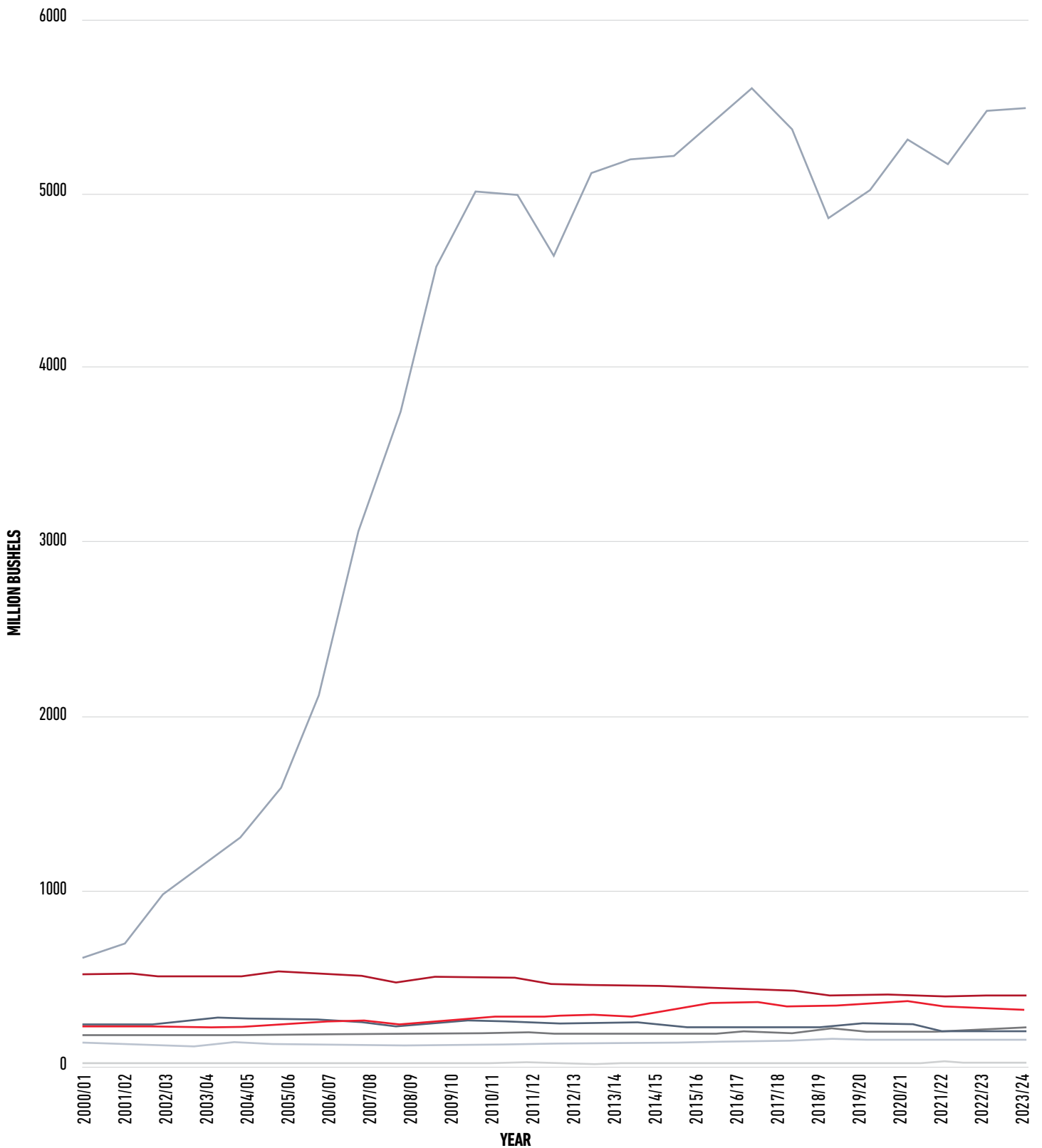
CONSUMER EXPENDITURES²⁵



Consumer Expenditures 2023



CORN, FEED, SEED & INDUSTRIAL USE²⁶



High Fructose Corn Syrup Glucose & Dextrose Starch Alcohol • Fuel Alcohol • Beverage Cereals & Other Products Seed

FARMERS' MARKETS

Number of Markets in the USDA Farmers' Market Directory²⁷



Did you know?

National Farmers' Market Week is held in the first full week of August every year!



Illinois has the 3rd most farmers' markets in the nation²⁸.

The USDA defines a farmers' market as any market that features two or more farm vendors selling agriculture products directly to customers at a common, recurrent physical location.

Farmers' markets across the nation are a benefit to both consumers and farmers. Consumers can purchase farm-fresh items ranging from fruits and vegetables to cheese, herbs, meat, and much more.



Did you know?




















Farmers' markets are available in many states, and some even have winter markets!


Farmers' markets also provide a connection and the opportunity for interaction between rural and urban/suburban communities. Farmers' markets continue to rise in popularity due to increased consumer interest in purchasing locally grown food that is as fresh as possible. They also encourage consumer loyalty and stronger one-on-one relationships with vendors.



For more information about farmers' markets in Illinois, please visit ilfma.org

ILLINOIS...WHAT'S IN SEASON²⁸

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC
 APPLES												
 ARTICHOKES												
 ASPARAGUS												
 BEANS												
 BELL PEPPERS												
 BERRIES												
 CABBAGE												
 CARROTS												
 CAULIFLOWER												
 CHERRIES												
 CORN												
 CUCUMBER												
 EGGPLANT												
 GARLIC												
 GRAPES												
 GREENS												
 HERBS												
 HORSERADISH												
 LEEKS												

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC
 LETTUCE												
 MELONS												
 NECTARINES												
 OKRA												
 ONIONS												
 PEACHES												
 PEAS												
 PLUMS												
 POTATOES												
 POTATOES (SWEET)												
 PUMPKINS												
 RADISHES												
 RHUBARB												
 SPINACH												
 SPROUTS												
 SQUASH												
 STRAWBERRIES												
 TOMATOES												
 TURNIPS												



SOURCES

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